



Kelime Bilgisi - 1

- Scientists claim that the reason why an octopus ---- to crawl rather than swimming is that its heart stop beating while he is swimming.**
A) refers
B) offers
C) infers
D) differs
E) prefers
- Some people look at every day as a new chance to improve their world. They are ---- about their life.**
A) polite
B) restless
C) praising
D) optimistic
E) interactive
- Oxford Conference Center provides a giant space for people. Thus, international companies always prefer this ---- for their meetings.**
A) entry
B) motto
C) venue
D) statue
E) business
- Warsaw is a crowded city. You should be ---- while walking on the road. Otherwise people will hit you.**
A) careful
B) harmful
C) merciful
D) forgetful
E) regretful
- Archimedes ---- a great number of outstanding inventions to the development of science.**
A) accepted
B) corrected
C) answered
D) calculated
E) contributed
- still alert, policymakers have announced that they take some precautions in order to eliminate the harmful effects of climate change catastrophe.**
A) Remaining
B) Qualifying
C) Impacting
D) Benefiting
E) Making

Kelime Bilgisi - 1

7. I stayed at a Thermal Resort on my last vacation. Because thermal water has- - - - effect on many health problems.

- A) the hottest
- B) supportive
- C) waterfall
- D) medicine
- E) healing

8. James - - - - more than most people could ever dream when his grandfather died last week. He has enough money to live comfortably now.

- A) tended
- B) inspired
- C) inherited
- D) impacted
- E) pretended

9. He spent his last holiday by visiting - - - - houses and museums in Amsterdam. He took lots of photos.

- A) statue
- B) quality
- C) historic
- D) majority
- E) apathetic

10. There are hundreds of - - - - from William Shakespeare. "To be or not to be, That is the question" is probably the best- known line from his play 'Hamlet'.

- A) translation
- B) quotes
- C) venues
- D) speech
- E) plays

11. Mathilda is unable to focus on studying for a long time and she is very easily - - - -.

- A) disliked
- B) disabled
- C) displayed
- D) distracted
- E) disadvantage

12. It is impossible to maintain a good friendship without loyalty. That's why , - - - -, the quality of being loyal to someone or something, plays the essential role in friendship.

- A) upbeat
- B) fidelity
- C) respectful
- D) popularity
- E) demanding





Kelime Bilgisi - 2

1. A wide variety of technological methods can be used to - - - - the skills of everyday life for children with autism.

- A) rely
- B) collect
- C) diagnose
- D) enhance
- E) experience

2. We have offered the - - - - from other companies. With their help, undoubtedly, the possibility of success will increase.

- A) discrimination
- B) cooperation
- C) thoughtful
- D) dedication
- E) satisfaction

3. As part of the event, the President made a speech and - - - - the importance of renewable energy.

- A) hosted
- B) developed
- C) comforted
- D) experienced
- E) emphasized

4. For years, Cappadocia has fascinated people with its - - - - atmosphere. Once you have visited there, you will enjoy the picturesque scenery.

- A) impressive
- B) appreciate
- C) insincere
- D) popular
- E) relevant

5. She couldn' t help feeling - - - -. Her legs were trembling at the fear of giving a speech.

- A) bored
- B) disabled
- C) exhausted
- D) distracted
- E) frightened

6. I was - - - - as an architect last month. Unfortunately, I am not satisfied with my job. So, I will look for a new one.

- A) studied
- B) interested
- C) employed
- D) graduated
- E) appreciated

Kelime Bilgisi - 2

7. Sugar increases the risk of obesity and heart disease. So, you had better - - - - your daily intake of sugar.

- A) consume
- B) abolish
- C) create
- D) reduce
- E) throw

8. Every person in the world has some rights from birth until death. These rights, called 'Human Rights', depend on - - - - like equality, respect and independence.

- A) values
- B) dignity
- C) fidelity
- D) benefits
- E) humanity

9. She never misses the bus and always arrives at school on time. She is the most - - - - I have ever met.

- A) fidelity
- B) honest
- C) punctual
- D) talkative
- E) outgoing

10. I love spending time with my family and friends. We always come together on days when the weather is fine. It is our great - - - - to go on a picnic.

- A) advantage
- B) enjoyment
- C) prestigious
- D) fulfillment
- E) experiment

11. - - - - education supports that all students, can learn in the same classroom. Nobody is isolated from the learning environment. Moreover, students spend time in after - school activities together.

- A) Inclusive
- B) Disabled
- C) Interesting
- D) Impressive
- E) Intimidate

12. He never changes his mind and plans. It is hard to convince him, so he is a / an - - - - person.

- A) stubborn
- B) outgoing
- C) aggressive
- D) clumsy
- E) shy





Kelime Bilgisi - 3

1. Barcelona received a lot of criticism after Arda Turan's - - - - transfer from Atletico Madrid.

- A) fair
- B) mess
- C) slight
- D) usual
- E) costly

2. Psychology is an applied science which aims at studying human mind and its functions. In addition, it seeks to understand - - - - and groups.

- A) speeches
- B) individuals
- C) treatments
- D) prescription
- E) psychologists

3. **Reece** : I'm going sunbathing.
Arthur : But you should use a sun cream to - - - - your skin against harmful sunrays.

- A) break
- B) cease
- C) advise
- D) explain
- E) protect

4. The word "origami" comes from the Japanese language. "Ori" means folded and "kami" means paper. Paper folding as a - - - - folding art have spread the Japanese culture more strongly than any other.

- A) instrument
- B) traditional
- C) graphic
- D) paper
- E) work

5. Travelling for pleasure can help people with a fresh start and it is preferred by people whose - - - - are enough to afford a perfect holiday.

- A) bill
- B) time
- C) rates
- D) income
- E) expenditure

6. Because of its quality and precise, the - - - - of Chinese silk was encouraged by the tribes in the area a very long time ago.

- A) cost
- B) share
- C) trade
- D) famous
- E) immigrants

Kelime Bilgisi - 3

7. They - - - - the baby - - - - her grandmother. Because the grandmother made a will just before her death.

- A) born / in
- B) covered / up
- C) slept / off
- D) named / after
- E) put / through

8. When he gave her the letter, she couldn't control her - - - - and burst into tears.

- A) illness
- B) speech
- C) excitement
- D) imagination
- E) meaningless

9. William Wordsworth was influential in the - - - - of The Romantic Period lasted from the end of the 18th Century towards the mid 19th Century.

- A) equality
- B) increase
- C) humanity
- D) advantages
- E) development

10. Children want to know their parents are interested in their feelings and want to spend time with them. If parents want to bring up well - raised - - - -, they should pay special attention into their children.

- A) prejudice
- B) friendship
- C) individuals
- D) movement
- E) children rights

11. - - - - means treating people unfavourably because of their physical appearance or personal characteristic. People who behave in this way towards others make them feel disturbed or upset.

- A) Disadvantageous
- B) Discrimination
- C) Desalination
- D) Satisfaction
- E) Injustice

12. Makbule spent all day on the - - - - part of the house. That part of the house was really comfortable.

- A) cheap
- B) heavy
- C) light
- D) cosy
- E) uncomfortable





Kelime Bilgisi - 4

1. I am terribly sorry for - - - - your notes in the library.

- A) finding
- B) studying
- C) listening
- D) forgetting
- E) borrowing

2. I am interested in science so I - - - - biology to history.

- A) like
- B) want
- C) learn
- D) study
- E) prefer

3. I didn' t want to take the exam because I didn't - - - - hard last night.

- A) listen
- B) study
- C) decide
- D) discuss
- E) promise

4. The ginger, which belongs to Zingiberaceae family, - - - - a miraculous cure for someone's muscle pain.

- A) requires
- B) explains
- C) protects
- D) provides
- E) describes

5. The room where they celebrated Jenny's birthday was richly - - - - with balloons and gift boxes.

- A) invited
- B) staffed
- C) crowded
- D) organised
- E) decorated

6. The dentist who Mary recommend yesterday was so kind that he tried to - - - - her that there was nothing seriously wrong.

- A) inhale
- B) allocate
- C) reassure
- D) compete
- E) intimidate

Kelime Bilgisi - 4

7. When you allow yourself enough time with the habit of - - -, you can reach your goals.

- A) execution
- B) dedication
- C) application
- D) satisfaction
- E) malfunction

10. On my summer holidays, I prefer going camping because the atmosphere of the forests offers - - - away from the hustle and bustle of the city.

- A) organization
- B) precaution
- C) adventure
- D) pollution
- E) serenity

8. Routine car - - - both provides more efficient driving and helps you keep repairs cheaper.

- A) maintenance
- B) component
- C) pretension
- D) influence
- E) equality

11. - - - analysts keep networks and systems running smoothly and protect your computers from the stealing of financial and personal information.

- A) Data
- B) Financial
- C) Business
- D) Industry
- E) Cybersecurity

9. Ability to read the body language helps you - - - somebody's being untruthful.

- A) arrest
- B) reveal
- C) trigger
- D) suspect
- E) allocate

12. He is fond of giving people orders and always telling them what to do. I hate this kind of - - - people.

- A) bossy
- B) clumsy
- C) stubborn
- D) outgoing
- E) dishonest





Kelime Bilgisi - 5

1. **Being objective, honest, knowledgeable in business life always helps you gain - - - - .**

- A) credibility
- B) humanity
- C) similarity
- D) equality
- E) security

2. **Some healthy diets allow people to consume a few - - - - of bread.**

- A) blocks
- B) grains
- C) slices
- D) pairs
- E) jars

3. **While walking, he came across an old woman who is suffering from - - - - of the anxiety and immediately helped her.**

- A) fear
- B) react
- C) attack
- D) danger
- E) remedy

4. **Writing down all the pros and cons on a piece of paper and looking for the longest column is one of the best strategies that help you make the quickest - - - - .**

- A) mission
- B) decision
- C) connection
- D) imagination
- E) abbreviation

5. **Most people don't like going to the doctor's so they usually - - - - their appointments.**

- A) have
- B) drive
- C) replace
- D) evaluate
- E) postpone

6. **Luckily, the manager obviously gave - - - - to personal requests.**

- A) price
- B) ending
- C) priority
- D) donation
- E) sentence

Kelime Bilgisi - 5

7. We all have to deal with the results of global warming. Otherwise we will face higher temperatures and the more - - - - weather condition.

- A) guilty
- B) severe
- C) elated
- D) infrared
- E) portable

8. The president gave a speech about the - - - - of the countries sharing services, various systems and goods and emphasized the co operation among these countries.

- A) legitimacy
- B) harassment
- C) surveillance
- D) membership
- E) interdependency

9. The company has brilliant success in security software applications and coping with - - - -.

- A) aware
- B) beware
- C) malware
- D) software
- E) courseware

10. Because of war and - - - - flights, many people experienced extremely disturbing events with losses.

- A) airline
- B) delayed
- C) hazardous
- D) scheduled
- E) cross-country

11. Teachers seek to a- - - - between consulting their students and allowing them discover new ways.

- A) balance
- B) reward
- C) suggest
- D) abolish
- E) support

12. The situation remained intensely - - - - and caused lots of conflict.

- A) meeting
- B) regretful
- C) qualifying
- D) sentimental
- E) controversial





Kelime Bilgisi - 6

1. His grand passion for science first - - - - his biology teacher's curiosity while doing an experiment in the lab.
A) aroused
B) studied
C) solaced
D) required
E) donated
2. The shocking bankruptcy of the leading company captured - - - - across all the newspapers.
A) managers
B) headlines
C) meetings
D) agencies
E) partners
3. Ragweed pollen is the most common - - - - for fall allergies.
A) type
B) rapid
C) culprit
D) gadget
E) storage
4. Hearing loss or - - - - have some causes such as complication of a virus or a nerve damage.
A) illness
B) tidiness
C) deafness
D) blindness
E) weakness
5. Mr. Barclay always teaches his students to have - - - - for all races and appreciate the cultural diversity in the world.
A) value
B) virtue
C) study
D) respect
E) narrate
6. The story discusses the considerable - - - - of globalization on the society from a broader perspective.
A) impact
B) loyalty
C) dignity
D) minority
E) freedom

Kelime Bilgisi - 6

7. The art gallery - - - - a big exhibition last weekend. It was on homeless people and touched us all deeply.

- A) lasted
- B) hosted
- C) reached
- D) criticized
- E) comforted

10. Eventually, the legislature has approved a - - - - to provide medical aid for old people.

- A) resolution
- B) precaution
- C) production
- D) comparison
- E) contribution

8. - - - - means an illegitimate plan for making money by tricking or lying to somebody.

- A) Attack
- B) Regret
- C) Culprit
- D) Dump
- E) Scam

11. Keep the certain percentage of your total income. This way is a common advice in order to - - - - wealth over the years.

- A) earn
- B) share
- C) afford
- D) consume
- E) accumulate

9. Despite a whole match of hard effort, the football team faced defeat so players felt tired and - - - -.

- A) privileged
- B) enthusiastic
- C) demoralized
- D) participating
- E) extraordinary

12. Thanks to internet banking, you can get in touch with your bank and pay the - - - -.

- A) bill
- B) card
- C) value
- D) money
- E) income





Kelime Bilgisi - 7

1. **Better - - - - of your ceiling keeps your home warmer, it also help you pay less heating bills.**
 - A) solution
 - B) insulation
 - C) contribution
 - D) construction
 - E) consumption
2. **- - - - Numbers System is the numeral system that consists of two symbols, 1 and 0.**
 - A) Maths
 - B) Binary
 - C) Digital
 - D) Coding
 - E) Calculating
3. **Mrs. Barclay killed her daughter and the jury decided to put her in - - - -.**
 - A) jail
 - B) a castle
 - C) a resort
 - D) a house
 - E) the palace
4. **Children who have grown up in the age of technology differ from their own - - - - in several respects.**
 - A) peers
 - B) society
 - C) parents
 - D) teachers
 - E) predecessors
5. **With an appropriate calculation, the company - - - - 8% of their budget to human resources so that they can hire more qualified architectures.**
 - A) allocated
 - B) consumed
 - C) rented
 - D) doled
 - E) paid
6. **According to the 8th article of the Universal Declaration Human Rights, people should not - - - - anybody for doing something until it is proven.**
 - A) clap
 - B) blame
 - C) decide
 - D) forgive
 - E) appreciate

Kelime Bilgisi - 7

7. The policymakers had better take into consideration the fact that the - - - housing conditions impair the life quality of people.

- A) poor
- B) cheap
- C) private
- D) located
- E) available

8. - - - energy is a type of energy that integrates a renewable energy generation with a different energy generation system.

- A) Solar
- B) Wind
- C) Water
- D) Hybrid
- E) Bioenergy

9. Because the family showed greatly respect to the grandmother, the newborn grandchild was - - - her.

- A) got into
- B) made up for
- C) named after
- D) come up with
- E) brought about

10. Larissa must attempt to put a curb on her uncontrollable temper. - - -, she will lose lots of her friends.

- A) Thus
- B) However
- C) Otherwise
- D) In addition
- E) Even though

11. The doctor promptly - - - the underlying cause and could effect a complete cure with a prompt treatment.

- A) suffered
- B) operated
- C) expressed
- D) diagnosed
- E) announced

12. Johann Wolfgang von Goethe's novels was - - - in order to help readers to understand the old words.

- A) emphasized
- B) annotated
- C) showed
- D) realized
- E) played





Kelime Bilgisi - 8

1. **Keeping a shop - - - - not only provides a healthy area for people but also helps the sellers draw new customers and keep the ones they have already got.**
A) pretty
B) sanitary
C) nutritious
D) utilization
E) hospitable
2. **The Maya Civilization shined at hieroglyph writing and - - - - several symbolic calligraphic work.**
A) came forward
B) passed away
C) left behind
D) brought up
E) got across
3. **Without - - - - the remote control - - - - the pieces, I repaired it.**
A) breaking/in
B) figuring/out
C) giving/ away
D) breaking/ into
E) thinking/ over
4. **You can easily recognize my brother because he - - - - me.**
A) calls
B) faces
C) awaits
D) accepts
E) resembles
5. **Bruce is always making the same mistake and works very slowly. He is not a/an - - - - worker.**
A) affective
B) arrogant
C) efficient
D) clumsy
E) strong
6. **His voice started to - - - -, he was about to cry.**
A) hear
B) project
C) tremble
D) announce
E) recognize

Kelime Bilgisi - 8

7. Just before - - - - of the hotel, you should leave the key of your room at the reception and receive the receipt.

- A) falling apart
- B) checking out
- C) getting along
- D) handing over
- E) dropping back

8. Fulfill your responsibility this time. Don't - - - - me - - - -.

- A) hold/ back
- B) name/ after
- C) let/ down
- D) hang/ out
- E) look/ for

9. The proud granny - - - - last night after suffering from an incurable and painful illness.

- A) ran over
- B) threw into
- C) took apart
- D) worked out
- E) passed away

10. I was late because of the unexpected delay of the flight. The plane - - - - two hours late.

- A) took off
- B) ran over
- C) kept out
- D) hold onto
- E) sent back

11. Don't - - - - even if it seems to be no hope at all.

- A) count on
- B) find out
- C) give up
- D) cut out
- E) fill in

12. Arthur - - - - the wedding - - - - because he wasn't in love with his fiancé.

- A) got/ around
- B) caught/ up
- C) filled/ up
- D) broke/ out
- E) called/off





Kelime Bilgisi - 9

1 - 5. sorularda boş bırakılan yerlere uygun gelen sözcük veya ifadeyi işaretleyiniz.

1. Jack has a / an - - - - job because he is a student and he has to attend his classes.

- A) boring
- B) full-time
- C) part-time
- D) interesting
- E) permanent

2. A - - - - is a summary of a person's personal information, education, qualifications, skills and work experience.

- A) Current Vitae
- B) Current Value
- C) Current Vitals
- D) Curriculum Vitae
- E) Curriculum Vitals

3. When you get along with your friends, you have - - - - with them.

- A) argument
- B) discussion
- C) bad relationships
- D) positive thoughts
- E) good relationships

4. When I can't succeed in exams, I get really - - - -.

- A) motivated
- B) miserable
- C) energetic
- D) cheerful
- E) glad

5. Ice climbing is - - - -, so be very careful.

- A) comfortable
- B) easygoing
- C) reliable
- D) risky
- E) safe

6 - 7. sorularda karşılıklı konuşmalarda boş bırakılan kısmı tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

6. John : What do you think about pop music?

Mary : - - - -.

- A) I think they look serious
- B) I dislike crowded places
- C) I'm fond of horror films
- D) I think she is a singer
- E) I like it very much

Kelime Bilgisi - 9

7. **George** : I think classical music is relaxing.

Sally : - - - - .

- A) I can take you to the cinema
- B) I don't like to watch movies
- C) I prefer country music
- D) You should try dancing
- E) I think she is cute

8 - 12. sorularda boşluklara gelecek en uygun kelimeyi görselde verilen mektuba göre işaretleyiniz.

Dear Marry Craig,
Thanks for your 8) - - - -
for the position of marketing manager.
We are responding to the
9) - - - - that fit our
10) - - - - . I am glad to see from
your 11) - - - - that you will contribute
in many ways. You will be contacted in
two weeks to have an interview.
I advise you to check your e-mail.
Yours 12) - - - -

8.

- A) application
- B) applicant
- C) applying
- D) applied
- E) apply

9.

- A) advantages
- B) candidates
- C) colleagues
- D) benefits
- E) staff

10.

- A) requirements
- B) presentation
- C) references
- D) salary
- E) skills

11.

- A) letter of intent
- B) experiment
- C) deadline
- D) vacancy
- E) shift

12.

- A) best wishes
- B) sincerely
- C) faithful
- D) sincere
- E) faith





Kelime Bilgisi - 10

1. Aşağıdaki paragrafta değinilmeyen sıfatı bulunuz.

There are a lot of reasons to like John. He likes talking to people, listening to their problems and helping them. He never gives their secrets away. Besides, he doesn't lie, always tells the truth. He can easily make you laugh.

- A) talkative
- B) reliable
- C) honest
- D) funny
- E) loyal

2 - 12. sorularda boşluklara uygun gelen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

2. Mr. Pitt is a - - - - teacher. He encourages and helps his students. He always motivates them.

- A) knowledgeable
- B) disciplined
- C) supportive
- D) creative
- E) serious

3. Nancy is a/an - - - - person. You can trust her and tell anything.

- A) empathetic
- B) charismatic
- C) impressive
- D) outgoing
- E) reliable

4. A: What are your - - - - that make you relaxed?

B: Listening to music and walking.

- A) relationships
- B) disabilities
- C) phobias
- D) hobbies
- E) dislikes

5. I like watching - - - - because I learn a lot about facts of nature, a person based on scientific researches etc.

- A) documentaries
- B) comedy films
- C) game shows
- D) morality plays
- E) T commerce

6. I am going to be a/an - - - - in the future and design interesting buildings.

- A) artist
- B) teacher
- C) surgeon
- D) engineer
- E) architect

Kelime Bilgisi - 10

7. She sprained her - - - - and she can't walk now.

- A) shoulder
- B) neck
- C) ankle
- D) wrist
- E) head

8. In English the word 'technology' first - - - - in 17th century.

- A) happened
- B) appeared
- C) sustained
- D) occurred
- E) aged

9. Do you feel - - - - before your exams? Your marks are low and that may be the reason.

- A) ready
- B) relieved
- C) stressed
- D) thoughtful
- E) disappointed

10. I think Dave looks - - - - to please the audience and is trembling with fear.

- A) suspicious
- B) miraculous
- C) jealous
- D) anxious
- E) curious

11. A : What do you know about - - - - Egypt?

- B : I know that it influenced so many civilizations including Greece and Rome. They were famous for cultural advances.
- A) traditional
 - B) ancient
 - C) today's
 - D) modern
 - E) recent

12. The weather was so - - - - that we had to stop the car since we couldn't get ahead.

- A) freezing
- B) cloudy
- C) foggy
- D) windy
- E) cold





Dil Bilgisi - 1

1 - 6. sorularda cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan seçeneği işaretleyiniz.

1. When I - - - - her, she - - - - her homework.

- A) was seeing / did
- B) saw / was doing
- C) was seen / done
- D) have seen / does
- E) seen / has done

2. We - - - - out because it - - - - so we - - - - rainbow.

- A) went / is cold / are missing
- B) go / was being cold / did missed
- C) didn't go / was cold / missed
- D) are going / is being cold / misses
- E) had gone / has been cold / missed

3. While our neighbours were on holiday, their house - - - - and some valuable things were stolen.

- A) was broken into
- B) is broke away
- C) is break down
- D) was broke off
- E) was break out

4. Nobody believed it when the news came that the Titanic - - - -.

- A) has gone by
- B) had gone out
- C) has gone away
- D) had gone down
- E) has gone along

5. The work which usually - - - - in the factories, - - - - by most people.

- A) has done / been appreciated
- B) are done / are appreciate
- C) are being done / being appreciated
- D) had done / had appreciated
- E) is done / is appreciated

6. John : 'I have read that book'
John said (that) - - - -

- A) he read that book.
- B) he would read that book.
- C) he had read that book
- D) he was reading that book
- E) he might have read that book.

Dil Bilgisi - 1

7 - 12. sorularda cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

7. It has always been my passion to become a scientist

-----.

- A) though chemistry is easy for me
- B) since I was a little boy
- C) because my father wants me to get a high degree
- D) but it cannot be searched by scientists
- E) or I will change my mind

8. Even though I was in a terrible situation, -----.

- A) I congratulate you for your success
- B) my teachers always support me
- C) literature has been my favourite subject
- D) I tried to be calm and patient
- E) one of my colleagues has two children

9. While Julia was walking down the street -----.

- A) she bumped into an old friend
- B) her mother didn't let her go out
- C) one of the boys is late for school
- D) her doctor said she had to stay in bed
- E) she spends too much money for clothes

10. If George hadn't studied for the exam -----.

- A) he would get high marks.
- B) his father would have bought a new car.
- C) one of his teachers would have congratulated him.
- D) I would have translated the story into English.
- E) he wouldn't have answered all the questions.

11. Before my brother went out, -----.

- A) he survived the accident without any scratch
- B) his buddy won't have another chance
- C) he had tidied his room
- D) the children are playing in the garden
- E) my roommate called me the other day

12. You had better continue studying -----.

- A) because of poor sighting
- B) in spite of the noise
- C) although we can listen to loud music
- D) whereas learning is a different process
- E) since I asked him some personal questions





Dil Bilgisi - 2

1 - 12. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun gelen sözcük veya ifadeyi işaretleyiniz.

1. Unless students - - - - better studying conditions, they - - - - at school.

- A) have provide / will be successful
- B) are provided / won't be successful
- C) haven't provide / will successful
- D) hasn't provided / don't be successful
- E) aren't provide / is being successful

2. Take my phone number - - - - you - - - - the address.

- A) although / missing
- B) whether / or misses
- C) neither / nor missed
- D) in case / miss
- E) though / misses

3. We - - - - the village - - - - we set out early.

- A) won't reach / unless
- B) won't reach / so long as
- C) won't reach / if
- D) will be reach / whether
- E) will reach / otherwise

4. - - - - being a common practice in hot regions and countries like Spain, siesta helps the body freshen up itself remarkably.

- A) Though
- B) Since
- C) Only if
- D) Even
- E) As well as

5. A great deal of meaning - - - - by a few well-chosen words.

- A) has conveyed
- B) have been conveyed
- C) are being conveyed
- D) is conveyed
- E) had conveyed

6. - - - - man and - - - - woman sat in front me. - - - - man was Indian, but I think - - - - woman wasn't.

- A) The / a / a / the
- B) A / a / the / the
- C) The / the / a / a
- D) A / - - - - / the / - - - -
- E) - - - - / the / the / the

Dil Bilgisi - 2

7. While my car - - - , I sat in a café near the garage.

- A) was being repaired
- B) was repairig
- C) is repaired
- D) be repaired
- E) being repairing

8. - - - my father three times today but his number's always busy.

- A) I'd called
- B) I've been calling
- C) I've called
- D) I'm called
- E) I'd been called

9. I don't enjoy pop music now, but I - - - like it when I - - - younger.

- A) was used to / am
- B) would / am
- C) am used to / was
- D) used to / was
- E) am not used to / was

10. Michael :

–Shall I pick you up at seven p.m.?

Jessica :

–No, my dinner time is earlier tomorrow so I - - - my dinner at home. Pick me up at about eight.

- A) eat
- B) eating
- C) will be eating
- D) don't eat
- E) won't eating

11. We expected Tom at 6.30 but he - - - yet.

- A) has arrived
- B) didn't arrive
- C) isn't arriving
- D) had arrived
- E) hasn't arrived

12. The builders - - - the hospital by the end of this month.

- A) have finished
- B) has finished
- C) will have finished
- D) will have finishing
- E) has been finishing





Dil Bilgisi - 3

1 - 12. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun gelen sözcük veya ifadeyi işaretleyiniz.

- 1. I don't remember where I put my key last night. It's - - - - in sight.**
A) anywhere
B) where
C) somewhere
D) nowhere
E) everywhere
- 2. It's high time you - - - - to bed. You'll have to get up early tomorrow.**
A) go
B) went
C) is going
D) had gone
E) have gone
- 3. One of your friends had been ill and stayed at a hospital for a while. But you didn't go to see him/her. You - - - - him/her.**
A) had visited
B) have to visit
C) mustn't visit
D) ought not to have visited
E) should have visited

- 4. I like my car very much because it is - - - - economical - - - - comfortable.**
A) not only / but also
B) neither / that
C) hardly / ever
D) despite / that
E) though / but
- 5. Our flight was put off - - - - harsh weather conditions.**
A) despite
B) instead of
C) because of
D) in addition to
E) similar to
- 6. Our garden is nicer nowadays because some trees - - - - by the gardener.**
A) had planted
B) have been planted
C) has been planted
D) has being planted
E) hadn't planted

Dil Bilgisi - 3

7. "What is the time?" He asked.

He asked me - - - -

- A) what the time was.
- B) what was the time.
- C) what is the time.
- D) what time it is.
- E) what the time is.

8. His feet are - - - - he can't find shoes that could be his size.

- A) such a big that
- B) so a big that
- C) so big as
- D) so big that
- E) such big

9. Mary's eyes are red. She looks - - - - she has cried.

- A) as
- B) so as to
- C) as if
- D) if so
- E) even if

10. Most of our students don't realize the importance of systematic studying, and - - - - get poor marks especially at 9th degree.

- A) also
- B) consequently
- C) similarly
- D) besides
- E) as well as

11. They had been working for more than 10 hours. They - - - - be tired after such a hard work.

- A) need
- B) had better
- C) mustn't
- D) needn't
- E) must

12. In order to drive a car you - - - - have a driving licence.

- A) don't have to
- B) needn't
- C) have to
- D) shouldn't
- E) mustn't





Dil Bilgisi - 4

1 - 12. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun gelen sözcük veya ifadeyi işaretleyiniz.

1. **Technology - - - - people, businesses and society as a whole.**

- A) have impacted
- B) had impact
- C) will impacted
- D) has impacted
- E) impacting

2. **I am truly sorry and very - - - - about not finishing the report on time**

- A) easy
- B) proud
- C) embarrassed
- D) cheerful
- E) hopeful

3. **You have been a good friend for us, and we - - - - see you as soon as possible.**

- A) are missing
- B) don't think
- C) counted on
- D) look forward to
- E) backward

4. **Most of my family members were no longer here. They - - - -.**

- A) are going to leave
- B) had left
- C) will be moved
- D) don't like new places
- E) are newcomers

5. **The wedding was called off - - - - the groom had a bad accident.**

- A) so
- B) even if
- C) although
- D) despite
- E) since

6. **My father - - - - not having plants at home.**

- A) insists on
- B) is good at
- C) is rude to
- D) looks forward to
- E) laughs at

Dil Bilgisi - 4

7. It'll be good - - - - you do it the way I taught you.

- A) as like
- B) so as
- C) as could
- D) as long as
- E) as if

8. - - - - various facilities, the course has especially good sports activities.

- A) As long as
- B) So long as
- C) As well as
- D) As far as
- E) As though

9. Bill was an experienced economist, - - - - he was chosen for the position.

- A) despite
- B) therefore
- C) as if
- D) in case
- E) just as

10. My son wants to finish his homework today - - - - he'll be free to go out tomorrow.

- A) as long as
- B) so as not to
- C) so that
- D) such that
- E) whether

11. My nickname in the office is "chatty", - - - -?

- A) isn't it
- B) aren't I
- C) amn't I
- D) aren't they
- E) isn't she

12. I'm late again, - - - -?

- A) amn't I
- B) isn't she
- C) don't I
- D) do you
- E) aren't I





Dil Bilgisi - 5

1 - 12. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun gelen sözcük veya ifadeyi işaretleyiniz.

1. People organized an event - - - - memory - - - - the artist.

- A) at / on
- B) in / of
- C) of / in
- D) at / in
- E) for / to

2. My little son enjoys fairy tales - - - - J.R.R. Tolkien.

- A) for
- B) with
- C) to
- D) by
- E) in

3. My classmate didn't give a reply - - - - my text message.

- A) to
- B) of
- C) on
- D) at
- E) in

4. Our lunch at the factory was - - - - so we wrote a complaint e-mail to the manager.

- A) edible
- B) eligible
- C) tasteful
- D) disgusting
- E) delicate

5. It's vital to reduce - - - - expenses as soon as possible.

- A) redundant
- B) needful
- C) required
- D) vital
- E) necessary

6. My upstairs neighbours - - - - an irritating noise almost every night.

- A) do
- B) give
- C) take
- D) have
- E) make

Dil Bilgisi - 5

7. The song 'I will always love you' - - - - by Dolly Parton in 1973.

- A) composed
- B) is composed
- C) was composed
- D) composes
- E) is being composed

10. There was an accident on the road and - - - - traffic jam, we couldn't arrive at work on time.

- A) although
- B) so
- C) because
- D) despite
- E) because of

8. Ali is a hardworking student. He studied a lot for his English exam and he - - - - to get a high mark.

- A) is expect
- B) is expected
- C) expects
- D) had expected
- E) has expected

11. Sindy was inattentive - - - - she had a car accident.

- A) because of
- B) due to
- C) so
- D) as long as
- E) in order to

9. Our car is broken and it - - - - repaired in two days.

- A) was being
- B) has been
- C) is being
- D) is going to be
- E) had been

12. The children can stay here - - - - they keep quiet.

- A) as long as
- B) furthermore
- C) however
- D) although
- E) despite





Dil Bilgisi - 6

1 - 12. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun gelen sözcük veya ifadeyi işaretleyiniz.

1. Layla's father hasn't seen his daughter - - - - the last tsunami in Indonesia.

- A) already
- B) since
- C) still
- D) yet
- E) for

2. We have - - - - had breakfast. I don't want to eat anything now.

- A) just
- B) yet
- C) still
- D) since
- E) so far

3. You are so tired and want to have good rest at home. Unfortunately, your upstairs neighbour starts to listen to loudly. As the sound of the music is too high for you, you can't sleep. At last, you knock the neighbour's door and warn him politely: - - - -.

- A) Turn down the music or I will call the police.
- B) I like the music you listen to. Can you turn it up?
- C) What do you think you are doing? I will beat you right now.
- D) Excuse me! I need to have a rest. Can you turn down the music?
- E) What is your purpose man? You are not the only person in this apartment.

4. - - - -, but I think he must be about seventy.

- A) George may be heavier than you, but don't forget that he is also taller
- B) I will phone the tour company and ask the price of the trip to India
- C) She weighed himself and was horrified to see she is eighty kilos
- D) I don't know exactly how old Timothy's father is
- E) I don't remember how much it cost

5. The cost of living in some parts of Canada is extremely high, - - - -.

- A) as the price of petrol there is unexpectedly low
- B) for the reason that only about 500,000 people live there
- C) unless you really enjoy extremely cold weather and snow
- D) whereas Eskimos live in ice houses called igloos
- E) because nearly everything has to be imported

6. In Australia, summer starts at the beginning of December, - - - -.

- A) while in Europe, the season begins in the middle of June
- B) when vast stretches of land were frequently covered in snow
- C) the city is still suffering from a shortage of water this summer
- D) though the modern twelve-month calendar is of little use to them
- E) but they're going to change this system so as to be like the rest of the world

Dil Bilgisi - 6

7. Heat is transferred from ---- object ---- by conduction, convection and radiation.

- A) some / through others
- B) each / from the rest
- C) any / with another
- D) either / to others
- E) one / to another

10. The report tells the story of how China became an economic power ---- a scale unfamiliar ---- history.

- A) through / at
- B) with / from
- C) for / with
- D) at / by
- E) on / in

8. The authors of this article seem to suppose that nuclear plants accord with safety requirements ---- the fact that violations are constantly being reported.

- A) nevertheless
- B) although
- C) despite
- D) in case
- E) against

11. If I ---- Charlotte last weekend, I ---- her to bring my book today.

- A) met / would remind
- B) must have met / had reminded
- C) had met / would have reminded
- D) were to meet / would be reminded
- E) was meeting / could have reminded

9. Photosynthesis is the process - - - - green plants produce carbohydrates, using the energy of sunlight.

- A) whose
- B) by which
- C) on which
- D) in them
- E) where

12. No books ---- from this library unless you ---- the members' card.

- A) can be borrowed / have
- B) are borrowing / will have
- C) might borrow / have had
- D) must be borrowing / are having
- E) should be borrowed / don't have



Karşılıklı Konuşma – 1

1 – 8. sorularda, diyalogu tamamlamak için uygun gelen seçeneği işaretleyiniz.

1. **William:** It's freezing outside! What happened to the weather report? I thought this cold front was supposed to pass.
- Henry:** - - - -
- William:** I guess the wind chill is really driving down the temperature.
- Henry:** Can we go inside? I feel like my toes are starting to go numb.
- A) I know. You must be so careful when you're driving.
B) Yeah, I thought so too. That's what I read online this morning.
C) I just got a new job in the city, so I'm shopping for some clothes.
D) Well, I have a bad cough and a sore throat. I also have a headache.
E) Thanks! I've only been in town a few days, so I don't know my way around yet.
2. **Sarah:** Hey, Victoria. Look at those desserts! How about baking some cookies today?
- Victoria:** Yeah, that's a great idea! While we're here, let's pick up the ingredients. What do we need?
- Sarah:** - - - -
- Victoria:** Why don't you get the dairy ingredients? You'll find those in the refrigerated section in the back of the store. I'll get the dry ingredients.
- Sarah:** Great! Let's meet at the checkout.
- Victoria:** OK. See you there.
- A) You go three blocks to Washington Street, then turn right. It's on the corner, across from the bank.
B) Well, I'm in town visiting for a few days, and I need to get some things done while I'm here.
C) The recipe calls for flour, sugar and butter. Oh, and we also need eggs and chocolate chips.
D) There's a good hair salon here, which is just a block away. And there's a tailor right here.
E) How long have you had these symptoms?

3. **Mateo:** Hey! How did your physics exam go?
- Ryan:** Not bad, thanks. I'm just glad it's over! How did your presentation go?
- Mateo:** Oh, it went really well. Thanks for helping me with it!
- Ryan:** No problem. So, do you feel like studying tomorrow for our math exam?
- Mateo:** Yeah, sure! Come over around 10:00, after breakfast.
- Ryan:** - - - -
- A) I'm sorry but I don't feel like to study
B) My father advices me to be a doctor
C) How about going on a picnic?
D) All right. I'll bring my notes
E) That was a tasty meal
4. **Luna:** I just bought a ticket to Antalya. I'm so excited to see the city!
- Ellie:** Good for you! Traveling is so much fun. I love discovering new places and new people. When are you leaving?
- Luna:** Next week. I'm taking the economy class. It was cheaper.
- Ellie:** I wish I could go with you! Antalya is a magical place with its dazzling sunshine. You will have so much fun.
- Luna:** I hope so. I'm going to visit my brother who lives there. I will stay for a week.
- Ellie:** - - - -
- A) That sounds like a great vacation. I'm looking forward to a week at the beach for my summer vacation
B) Plane tickets are too expensive nowadays. I think they should be cheaper
C) In my opinion, it's too early to go skiing, so let's wait until it snows
D) So, you must finish your homework before you meet your friends
E) Be careful and take your coat because it will be cold there

Karşılıklı Konuşma – 1

- 5. David:** Oh! What a nice cat. What about getting it as a pet?
- Nicholas:** I think I'd rather get a dog. Dogs are more loyal than cats.
- David:** Yes, but they need so much care! Would you be willing to walk it every day and clean it up?
- Nicholas:** - - - -
- David:** We'd have to invest a lot of money in a cage or a fish tank. And I don't really know how to take care of a bird or a fish!
- Nicholas:** Well, we're apparently not ready to get a pet yet.
- David:** Yes, you're right. Let's have some coffee and talk about it.
- A) You are always making me crazy! Think about your own favourite celebrity.
- B) As far as I'm concerned, wild animals are not so much dangerous.
- C) I think cats are lovely and more silent than dogs.
- D) Hmm. Good point. What about a bird or fish?
- E) We had better go out and take a walk.

- 6. Lucas:** Should we take a taxi or a bus to the shopping mall?
- Oliver:** - - - -
- Lucas:** Isn't that a bus stop over there?
- Oliver:** Oh! There's a bus now. We'll have to run to catch it.
- Lucas:** Oh, no! We just missed it.
- Oliver:** No problem. There'll be another one in 10 minutes.
- A) What we will buy, clothes or shoes?
- B) We can walk there because it is healthier.
- C) The prices are getting higher every other day.
- D) Before we go there, we should make a list of what we need.
- E) Let's take a bus. It's impossible to get a taxi during rush hour.

- 7. Olivia:** Where should we go on holiday this year? Let's decide soon.
- Emma:** - - - -
- Olivia:** You want to go to the beach, again? I want to ski this winter. How about an agreement? What about traveling to the Alps in Europe next April? We can find a ski resort on a lake.
- Emma:** Oh, we've never been to Europe before! But I don't know if it will be sunny and warm then. I need to do some research first. That will help me make up my mind.
- A) I don't have time to go on holiday this year. Maybe next year.
- B) Well, I'd like to go somewhere warm. How about the beach?
- C) I think we should go to the Alps and ski until we learn how to do it well.
- D) In my opinion, the best holiday is to have a rest at home, not going somewhere.
- E) Why do you always think about holiday? You had better work in the office all year.

- 8. Amelia:** I would like to book a flight.
- Riley:** I can help you with that. Where are you traveling to?
- Amelia:** I am traveling to İstanbul.
- Riley:** What date will you be traveling?
- Amelia:** I want to fly on June 14th.
- Riley:** - - - -
- Amelia:** I would rather fly in the morning.
- A) How often would you go on holiday?
- B) Nowadays, weekend flights are cheaper.
- C) Would you prefer business or economy class?
- D) In my opinion, you should prefer going by train.
- E) Would you prefer a morning or an afternoon flight?

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Karşılıklı Konuşma – 2

1 – 8. sorularda, diyalogu tamamlamak için uygun gelen seçeneği işaretleyiniz.

1. **Waiter:** Hello, I'll be your waiter today. Can I start you off with something to drink?
- Grayson:** Yes. I'll have iced tea, please.
- Waiter:** OK. Are you ready to order, or do you need a few minutes?
- Grayson:** I think we're ready. I'll have the tomato soup to start, and the roast beef with mashed potatoes and peas.
- Waiter:** - - - -
- Grayson:** Well done, please.
- A) We prepare our meals with organic vegetables and meat.
- B) You can order whenever you want, I'm waiting for you.
- C) How do you want the beef? Cooking style, I mean.
- D) Would you like to drink something with your meal?
- E) I recommend you try our special soup today.
2. **Julian:** Excuse me. Could you tell me where the post office is?
- Jayce:** You go three blocks to Republic Street, then turn right. It's on the corner, across from the bank.
- Julian:** Thanks! I've only been in town a few days, so I really don't know my way around yet.
- Jayce:** - - - -.
- A) Oh, I know how you feel. We moved here a year ago, and I still don't know where everything is
- B) Why don't you look for another job?
- C) There are lots of places to see in this city, but I don't have enough time
- D) You'll find those in the refrigerated section in the back of the store
- E) I know. You have to be so careful when you're driving

3. **Nicholas:** I'm so happy this week of midterm exams is finished.
- Adam:** I'm looking forward to relaxing in the mountains this weekend. And I'm going to take a canoe trip down the river if the weather is good.
- Nicholas:** I'm going to Michigan. I'm taking my camera because fall is coming fast. The leaves are already turning all shades of red and orange. It will be awesome.
- Adam:** - - - -.
- A) I have always wanted to go skiing but I didn't have time to do it
- B) The exams were very hard this term and I studied hard so I'm exhausted
- C) As far as I'm concerned, spring is rainy and windy in New York so wear a raincoat
- D) Next time you go there, I'll join you. I've heard Michigan is a great place to go canoeing
- E) Let's go to the supermarket and buy something to cook, there is nothing in the fridge.
4. **Charlie:** May I ask you how much this position pays per year?
- Isabelle:** This job pays sixty-five thousand dollars per year.
- Charlie:** What kind of benefits does this job have?
- Isabelle:** This job provides full medical, dental, and disability.
- Charlie:** - - - -?
- Isabelle:** You get 3 weeks paid holiday that you may use as you wish.
- A) Do you have a benefits brochure
- B) What type of vacation time do we get
- C) Where do I sign up for my benefits package
- D) Can I get company provided specialized training
- E) What type of professional development do you offer

Karşılıklı Konuşma – 2

- 5. Logan:** Thank you for calling Sports Center. May I help you?
- Carter:** I bought an exercise bike from your store last year, and I am having problems with it. I need to have it repaired.
- Logan:** - - - -?
- Carter:** I am not very sure, but I think there is a problem with the bike's computer console because the LCD screen does not display the different features.
- Logan:** I can send a technician out to take a look at your bike. It will cost \$75.00 for labor. Also, if we have to replace any parts, that will be extra.
- A) How often do you use it
- B) Do you like going jogging
- C) How many bikes do you have
- D) What seems to be the problem
- E) What kind of sports do you enjoy

- 6. Harper:** Hey, look at that sport car. Isn't it neat?
- Lilly:** That is exactly the kind of car that I want once I get a good job. I bet it is very fast. I want mine to be red though.
- Harper:** Keep on dreaming, Lilly. That car costs a fortune.
- Lilly:** It does not hurt to set high expectations. Maybe one day I will make a lot of money, and I might surprise you.
- Harper:** - - - -
- Lilly:** People are probably heading toward the park for the concert. The band does play pretty good music.
- A) Why don't you think something accurate instead of day-dreaming?
- B) Talking about cars, why is the traffic so heavy today?
- C) You shouldn't dream having such a car anyway.
- D) Stop talking and go ahead or we will be late.
- E) I am done with my homework; I can go.,

- 7. Zoe:** Mila, where do you want to sit? In the shade or in the sun?
- Mila:** In the shade, please. I have been in the sun too much lately.
- Zoe:** - - - -?
- Mila:** Nothing for me, thanks. I already have my bottle of water.
- Zoe:** Are you sure you do not want any chips, Mila?
- Mila:** My mother is cooking a good steak dinner, and I want to save my appetite.
- A) There is a food stand over there. Do you two want anything
- B) Why don't you change your mind and buy another sweater
- C) What kind of food do you like, fast food or the others?
- D) Do you need help to do your midterm paper
- E) Shall we go out and go around the town

- 8. Mateo:** So, what are your plans for this weekend?
- Henry:** I don't know. Do you want to get together and do something?
- Mateo:** How about going out to see a movie?
- Henry:** That sounds like a good idea. Maybe we should go out to eat beforehand.
- Mateo:** - - - -
- Henry:** Let's meet at the park in the city centre
- A) Do you think it's a good idea to go out at the weekend?
- B) Why don't we play football instead of staying at home?
- C) I think we must study lesson because we have an exam.
- D) It's fine with me. Where do you want to gather.
- E) I don't agree with you.



Karşılıklı Konuşma – 3

1 – 8. sorularda, diyalogu tamamlamak için uygun gelen seçeneği işaretleyiniz.

1. **Oliver:** ----?
- Emma:** Mainly dance, but I also was really into music growing up, so musical instruments and singing.
- Oliver:** So, do you have any friends that were interested in art or dance that you had in those times?
- Emma:** Not really.
- Oliver:** Do you wish that if you were in a group of people that like the similar things that you might have pursued different interests?
- Emma:** Definitely. I wish I would have done more with dance. I was a ballerina for 12 years. And I gave up on that when I was 14.
- Oliver:** So Emma, any funny haircuts or anything like that?
- Emma:** Actually, yes. One week before I moved away to college, I cut my hair boy-short. And then after that, like during my first semester, I'd dyed it all different shades of red.
- A) Do you like singing when you are alone
B) What was your favourite school subject
C) Are you interested in doing sports
D) What kind of art do you like
E) Have you ever tried painting
2. **Nora:** I'm going to the shops in a minute. What do we need?
- Jack:** We're okay for vegetables but we should stock up on meat. Can you go to the butcher's and get some beef?
- Nora:** No problem. We also need bread, so I'll go to the baker's. I'll get some cake for Victor's birthday on Friday. We'll need balloons for that, too.
- Jack:** You had better visit the supermarket then. We'll need some other things for the party. Get some vanilla ice cream, some butter and some vinegar.
- Nora:** ----
- A) I'm going to meet my friends and play football at the weekend.
B) Okay, I'll get them all and turn back as soon as possible.
C) I don't know where the post office is, I can't go there.
D) Why don't you visit your friend, she is at the hospital?
E) Will you be more careful about your expenses?

3. **Matthew:** Where shall we sit? Look! There are some free seats in the corner.
- Kinsley:** The seats by the window are better. It'll be cooler there.
- Matthew:** Okay. What would you like to eat?
- Kinsley:** I'm really hungry. I think I'll have chicken and chips with baked beans.
- Matthew:** I'll only have a cheese sandwich.
- Kinsley:** Why don't you have chicken too?
- Matthew:** ----.
- A) I don't eat meat. It makes me ill
B) You had better not to smoke before meal
C) Some drinks are harmful, we shouldn't order them
D) My mother advises me to clean my hands when I eat something
E) Nowadays, bread is made with a lot of substances besides flour
4. **Owen:** Where do you live? With a family?
- Connor:** Well, I'm staying at a small hostel at the moment. I'm looking for somewhere more permanent. Do you know any good places?
- Owen:** Yes. Actually, my friend has a spare room in her apartment and she's looking for a flatmate. Would you like her phone number?
- Connor:** ----.
- A) You should have helped me do the washing up.
B) It's so difficult nowadays to find appropriate houseware.
C) I have always wanted to climb mountains with a friend like you.
D) That would be great! Thanks for your help. Can I buy you some coffee?
E) I have been exhausted and want to get a rest. I won't study anymore.

Karşılıklı Konuşma – 3

- 5. David:** I was wondering if you have my test results in.
Doctor: I didn't see anything out of the ordinary, but I want you to log onto our website for a printout of all the details.
David: So, basically, I am OK?
Doctor: If there were any major problems, I would always notify you by phone to come in.
David: ----?
Doctor: A description of each test is issued there.
- A) I don't like to go to hospital at all
B) Should I take a rest and do nothing
C) Where can I find all these medicines
D) Do I have to take all the pills that you recommend me
E) What will I learn when I see the results on the website

- 6. Emily:** What do you like to do to relax after a hard day at work?
Grace: Usually I do nothing after work and watch TV, but I have been thinking about meditation. Have you ever tried it?
Emily: Yes, I do Yoga twice a week. It really helps me calm down and relax.
Grace: ----?
Emily: A little more than a year now. It's not all meditation, but you could come with me next week, if you would like to try it?
Grace: I'm not sure if I would like to do Yoga with other people.
Emily: That's ok. Let me know if you change your mind.
- A) How long have you been doing that
B) When did you feel stressed most
C) What's the best time to do it
D) How often do you do yoga
E) Did you do yoga last year

- 7. Ruby:** I was just wondering if you would like to watch the new season of "Voidlist"?
Mia: ----.
Ruby: I heard this one is supposed to be really good! I think you should give it another go.
Mia: Okay let's do it. Is it on TV or online via a streaming service?
Ruby: It's on a streaming service, so we can watch it whenever you are free.
Mia: That's great! I really prefer watching shows online. The commercials on TV are really long and annoying.
- A) You choose boring albums. Let's listen heavy metal
B) We had better finish our project before going out
C) I don't like watching basketball matches at all
D) Maybe. I didn't really like the last season
E) No, I'm interested in classical music

- 8. Sienna:** Have you heard? Sarah is pregnant again!
Charlotte: I had no idea, that's great! How far along is she?
Sienna: She's in the second trimester, I think. I haven't seen her in the last couple of weeks.
Charlotte: ----?
Sienna: They want to keep it a surprise.
Charlotte: That's exciting. They already have a little girl, right?
Sienna: Yes, she just turned two in March. I bet she will be really excited to get a sibling soon.
- A) Do they have another child
B) How many people are in their family
C) When did you learn that she is pregnant
D) How long does it take to raise enough a baby
E) Do they already know if it's going to be a boy or a girl





Cümle Tamamlama - 1

1 - 12. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi işaretleyiniz.

1. **Water itself doesn't conduct electricity well, - - - .**

- A) so long as water is not too cold
- B) but the impurities found in water do
- C) though hot water is lighter than cold water
- D) as approximately 65% of human body is water
- E) since two-thirds of the water used in the bathroom

2. **The difference between the modern psychology and the early one is that - - - .**

- A) the term is partly ambiguous as it has at least two possible meanings
- B) the definition of psychology may be relatively straightforward
- C) scientific methodologies were inductive for the latter but experience is the key concept for the former
- D) in the latter case, they benefit from scientific methodologies while in the former they depend on observation and logic
- E) the former makes use of scientific methodologies; however, the latter exploits experiential knowledge

3. **Even though cancer most often strikes older adults, - - - .**

- A) doing regular sports and eating healthy food is important to lose weight
- B) the sharpest increases were found in younger age groups
- C) you can avoid heart attack when you give up smoking
- D) almost all the people go to hospital once a year
- E) some of the children are already obese

4. **Fibre-rich foods tend to be heavier and require longer to chew, - - - .**

- A) all over the world, the population increases fast
- B) but most of the medicines have also side effects
- C) that skipping breakfast likely does not lead to weight gain
- D) which increases satiety and possibly lowers the risk of obesity
- E) like body weight, blood pressure, cholesterol, blood sugar and inflammation

5. **Planning a vacation is much easier than it used to be, - - - .**

- A) thanks in large part to the internet
- B) there's something beautiful and stoic about that
- C) they will have claimed one of the last remaining great prizes in mountaineering
- D) which has distinguished him as one of the world's most accomplished and ambitious alpinists
- E) even just touching bare skin to an ice axe for a moment can rip off a layer of skin

6. **In general, most people who practice a plant-based diet - - - .**

- A) is rich in fibre, vitamins, and minerals that help lower blood pressure and cholesterol
- B) processed meats are responsible for an additional 34,000 cancer deaths a year worldwide
- C) exclude or greatly minimize meat including chicken and fish, dairy and eggs
- D) farm animals feel pleasure and sadness, excitement and resentment, depression, fear and pain
- E) there may be advantages to carbohydrate and protein prior and concentrated antioxidants

Cümle Tamamlama - 1

7. ----, but it can lead to serious illness in some people.

- A) Measles is usually not fatal
- B) We are losing ground to this disease
- C) A combination of the efforts of the small
- D) New-born babies and children with cancer fall into this category
- E) The anti-vaccine movement has played an important role in the re-emergence of measles

8. The absence of meat in your refrigerator doesn't necessarily indicate that ----.

- A) they need more time to rest
- B) vegetables are expensive
- C) your machine is worse
- D) you are vegetarian
- E) the weather is hot

9. The reasons behind a friendship may help to understand both sides ----.

- A) before you go on a journey take everything you will need
- B) because doing sports regularly makes you healthy and fit
- C) as they play a vital role in how long a friendship will last
- D) since the children do not understand their parents' psychology
- E) as long as she tells the truth about cheating in the science exam

10. Dogs have always been loyal to their owners ----.

- A) For some, Gere was a good choice because of his resemblance to the Japanese
- B) since wild animals can be seen in their natural habitat
- C) nevertheless, people must feed and protect animals in winter
- D) she was unmarried and loved her fiancé very much
- E) but in the case of Hachiko and Professor Ueno, it was much more

11. Friendship is a journey in life ----.

- A) because men are more willing to lie than women
- B) and it can never be without problems or barriers
- C) everyone needs to share his or her special times
- D) so be careful about choosing your school and course
- E) your personality determines how long it takes to make friend

12. Human rights abuses are often associated with developing or underdeveloped countries ----.

- A) but even developed countries may have a long way to go
- B) though it's not regarded to be rude when you feel at home
- C) however, natural habitats of animals are destroyed continually
- D) as long as people know each other and regard it natural to say hello
- E) if the scientists explain the reason why some people are more aggressive



Cümle Tamamlama - 2

1 - 12. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi işaretleyiniz.

1. **Many people complain about the service and standards in hospitals - - - - .**

- A) but even the worst hospital nearby in an emergency may turn out to be a gift for the vital first aid
- B) University Hospital provides all the services expected of a local hospital including emergency care, surgery, children's health, women's health, and diagnostics
- C) since it is the capital's leading trauma and emergency care centres and hyper-acute stroke centres
- D) however, doctors advise people not to go out in chilling and dirty weather so as not to be effected badly
- E) although some of us do not prefer taking pills because they are many side effects

2. **To most people, the stock market is a mysterious, complex, impossible to understand place, - - - - .**

- A) reflecting how families have slipped further into the red to maintain their spending as living costs rise
- B) in addition to banking, being able to understand the industry you work in and expected future trends has huge implications
- C) for multinational companies with little to tie to car industry, that could make investing elsewhere the safer option
- D) but it can only prepare for 'days, not weeks' of disruption, as it uses 25m separate parts per day
- E) and the finance industry likes to keep it that way so you pay them fees to manage your money

3. **Despite household budgets coming under pressure from inflation and a government struggling with Brexit negotiations, - - - - .**

- A) there are marked differences in education level across the generations
- B) some of the supermarkets are selling it more expensive than the others
- C) people who live in England are getting happier year in, year out
- D) most of the families want to protect their children from addiction
- E) the movie industry uses dramatic themes to attract audience

4. **Summers in the flamboyant Andalusian capital often approach 40C, - - - - .**

- A) initial estimates suggest the island may survive up to 30 years, before succumbing to the pressures of the ocean
- B) but spring is a delight, with the parks in bloom and the scent of orange blossom and jasmine in the air
- C) the volcanic island sprang up in the ocean surrounding Tonga three years ago
- D) however, it was actually made up of pea-sized gravel that made walking painful
- E) there's been a hot spring in Leukerbad for 2,000 years – with thermal waters flowing down from the Majinghorn and Torrenthorn mountains

5. **Earth's north magnetic pole has been drifting so fast in recent decades that - - - - .**

- A) vegetation was discovered beginning to take root – with the seeds likely deposited by birds flying overhead
- B) a barn owl has begun to make its home on the young island, as well as hundreds of nesting sooty terns
- C) initial estimates suggest the island may survive up to 30 years, before succumbing to the pressures of the ocean
- D) scientists say that past estimates are no longer accurate enough for precise navigation
- E) although barely a month goes by without a festival, the pace picks up during spring

6. **The penguins' home at Punta Tombo in the south of the country has suffered - - - - .**

- A) from an increased rate of powerful rainstorms and blistering heatwaves
- B) hypertension and defend against heart attack and stroke
- C) high in protein and other vital nutrients that reduce inflammation and keep blood sugar steady
- D) appearance of giant icebergs reduced their chances of catching fish prey
- E) the political climate at home is getting hot or you simply crave new scenery

Cümle Tamamlama - 2

7. **Not only do most countries have pretty strict guidelines for admittance, - - - -.**

- A) unfortunately, it's not that easy to accomplish
- B) they also charge a great deal for the privilege
- C) more so depending on where you currently live
- D) if you can afford it, you will likely qualify for at least one
- E) there are some that make the immigration process easier

8. **Today we will be looking at the cities - - - -.**

- A) although each island has its own airport, flights often only depart once daily
- B) but service can be infrequent and unavailable on Sundays and holidays
- C) you would like to exploit in another nation then you're in luck
- D) cycling should only be attempted if you are in great shape
- E) that provide the cleanest air to its citizens

9. **The Azores is an enchanting region of Portugal - - - -.**

- A) When visiting museums and historic sites, choose self-guided audio tours over a personally guided tour
- B) which is simply not true, but American travelers aren't sure how to reach their vacation goals sooner rather than later
- C) that's made up of nine volcanic islands in the North Atlantic Ocean
- D) when you want to explore remote parts of the countryside
- E) so, you don't get stuck paying for extra baggage fees

10. **Often beauty products packaged in swathes of cellophane, cardboard, tissue paper and boxes, - - - -.**

- A) that remains after the sugar cane stalks are crushed for sugar production
- B) while the company's mission statement strives to use sustainable packaging
- C) choosing more expensive things over throwaway items, like buy one get one free products that are often wasted
- D) which look pretty for the five minutes before they are thrown in the bin
- E) also found higher expectations for brands to have a positive and environmental impact

11. **Birds have long been famed for being the literal canary in the coal mine, - - - -.**

- A) warning underground workers of the presence of dangerous gases
- B) scientists have measured it can peck 12,000 times, searching for food or a nesting site
- C) climate change had impacted the birds, they are spending longer at the northern reaches of their range
- D) but the effects are particularly visible within birds because they are so mobile
- E) wetter summers had devastated their breeding success, leading to rapidly falling numbers

12. **The spa hotels are dramatically modern, - - - -.**

- A) the sun in the cloudless sky was so searing it had bleached the bones of a camel protruding from the sand
- B) miles of flat stretched to the horizon in all directions, dissolving into an immense hill of pale blue
- C) the region has been more associated with civil war and disease
- D) with bold architecture and cutting-edge restaurants
- E) which was carried ahead each day in a truck



Cümle Tamamlama - 3

1 - 12. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi işaretleyiniz.

1. ----, but the brain power of fish has been considerably underestimated.

- A) They had struggling through the mud
- B) Bees have also developed a sense of democracy
- C) They are often said to have a three-second memory
- D) On returning to the hive, a bee vibrates its wings in such a way as to relay information about the location of food
- E) The majority of the country was either covered in flood water or churned into a bog

2. The number of bicycles in Amsterdam is estimated at 881,000 ----.

- A) cars pollute all around the World and cities
- B) more than the city's 850,000 inhabitants
- C) traffic jam is a huge problem in Beijing
- D) you can either run or walk in the park
- E) municipalities must build new ways

3. NASA's Opportunity Mars rover has been declared dead, ----.

- A) eight months after it last made contact with Earth
- B) in spite of the fact that the red planet's thin atmosphere
- C) from selfies to breathtaking Martian mountain landscapes
- D) that Martian sand forms a type of ripple never seen on Earth
- E) but Mars also has a third type, about 10 feet apart and steeply asymmetrical

4. The potential crater described in the latest study ----.

- A) is buried beneath more than a mile of ice
- B) has some cultural problems
- C) includes some multi-cultural global integration
- D) should have a clear positive psychologic anomaly
- E) improved depression in the bedrock and an elevated rim

5. Life-threatening conditions and relatively minor health issues ----.

- A) ask patients to play doctor and self-diagnose themselves
- B) have the luxury of hindsight during a health emergency
- C) aren't important for health insurance companies
- D) must be stopped by lawmakers on all levels
- E) often share similar symptoms

6. ----, a newly discovered species possesses a floppy horn on its back!

- A) As if tarantulas weren't freaky enough
- B) I went out looking for some more burrows
- C) The awkwardness of the timing given the upcoming
- D) While some parents can perform the circus act perfectly
- E) The young girls have an unparalleled beauty about them

Cümle Tamamlama - 3

7. **When the University of Nebraska Cornhuskers play football at home, - - - -.**

- A) its athletic program is called Cornhuskers
- B) the stadium becomes the state's third largest city
- C) the state has occupied the central part of Frontier Strip
- D) the Nebraska football team has won 46 championships
- E) indigenous peoples lived in the region of present-day Nebraska for thousands of years

8. **According to a study, domestic cats are descended from Near Eastern wildcats, - - - -.**

- A) the lions living in Kenya are called 'Leo the Lion' by local tribes
- B) lionesses find lions with darker manes more attractive
- C) the roar of a lion can be heard from 8 kilometres away
- D) having diverged around 8.000 BCE in West Asia
- E) a porcupine can fight off a pride of lions

9. **The population of the planet is reaching unsustainable levels - - - -.**

- A) as it faces shortage of resources like water, fuel and food
- B) but nuclear waste disposal has tremendous health hazards associated with it
- C) however natural resource depletion is not necessarily a point in arctic regions
- D) because overpopulation is not one of the crucial current environmental problem
- E) since population explosion in less developed countries is not straining the already rich resources

10. **The Mimic Octopus cannot only change colours, - - - -.**

- A) and it was first discovered off the coast of Sulawesi by a group of scientists in 1998
- B) yet it is a smaller octopus growing to a total length of about 60 cm with a diameter approximately that of a pencil at their widest
- C) and it is known how many animals the mimic octopus can imitate, but most of the animals that mimics are poisonous
- D) though the mimic octopus is the only currently known marine animal to be able to mimic such a wide variety of animals
- E) but also mimic the shapes of another animals, like the flounder, lionfish and sea snakes

11. **As a percentage of the size of the body it orbits, the Moon is the largest satellite of any planet in our solar system, - - - -.**

- A) but it cannot be explained by scientists
- B) though this claim has been proven by NASA
- C) however, we don't predict its consequences
- D) in real terms, though, it is only the fifth largest natural satellite
- E) in other words, one can say that the Moon is just as big as the Earth

12. **Psychology is an academic discipline and an applied science - - - -.**

- A) although it aims to explain the cultural systems
- B) which seeks to understand individuals and groups
- C) provided the doctors prescribe psychiatric treatment
- D) since it is more enjoyable than the other fields of science
- E) though many famous psychologists are from Russia and the USA



Cümle Tamamlama - 4

1 - 12. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi işaretleyiniz.

1. **Although the word "tourism" means travel for enjoyment, - - - - .**
- A) it is always preferred by people whose incomes are high enough to afford a good holiday
- B) it is also the business of attracting, accommodating, and entertaining tourists
- C) there has been a surge of investments in the last several years
- D) the bed capacity in holiday resorts has increased significantly
- E) the high tax rates may hinder growth in the tourism sector
2. **Secure drinking water is requisite for human beings and other life forms - - - - .**
- A) even though it provides no calories or organic nutrients
- B) however, there are many safe drinking water sources on earth
- C) although our brains are strongly influenced by hydration status
- D) even if water can increase satiety and boost metabolic rate of the living things
- E) as there is no predictable effect of fluid loss on the feelings of anxiety and fatigue
3. **- - - -, usually together with physical exercise, to reduce body weight.**
- A) There is no easy way to gain weight without balanced nutrition
- B) Poor sleep is one of the strongest risk factors for the weight gain
- C) A restricted diet is often used by those who are overweight or obese
- D) Some weight loss groups aim to make money, others work as charities
- E) Sugary drinks and fruit juice are the most fattening things you can put into your body

4. **The first explanations pointed that nearly a hundred people had been killed in the earthquake, - - - - .**
- A) the rebels may be responsible for the bombing
- B) and the attack has taken place in an agricultural district
- C) despite they were distributing food near the front of a bus
- D) but the confirmed death toll rose to 450 by the following day
- E) which causes big trouble in the western partners of the country
5. **Be sceptical of ads declaring you can improve the performance of your brain - - - - .**
- A) which is a popular approach to protect cognition
- B) if there's little evidence these games can improve your life
- C) by challenging it with products from the brain training industry
- D) because brain games are available online and through mobile apps
- E) as people believe brain training helps protect them against memory loss
6. **Recent reports reveal that large firms are at the greatest risk from cybercrime, - - - - .**
- A) due to the fact that they lack even the most basic protection
- B) as regulations will increase their responsibilities to protect personal data
- C) however cyber-attacks risk companies' finances, confidence and reputation
- D) despite the rising danger of attacks and increasing publicity about the threat
- E) provided that information technology service providers resolve issues after an attack

Cümle Tamamlama - 4

7. **Schizophrenia is marked by a range of distinct symptoms, - - - -.**

- A) although schizophrenia affects how a person thinks, feels and acts
- B) which may be the first to test the idea that it arises from disruptions
- C) while the researchers choose to focus on calcium imaging techniques
- D) in addition to preventing scientists from improving diagnosis and treatment
- E) from hallucinations and delusions to memory problems and social withdrawal

8. **The whales' exposure to danger has increased since 2011, - - - -.**

- A) when dozens began showing up in the Gulf of St. Lawrence in Canada
- B) so right whale numbers appeared to be slowly climbing, from roughly 300 to about 500
- C) however, they appear to be taking a growing toll because of increased fishing in areas
- D) and they are not living long enough or reproducing quickly enough for the species to survive
- E) but more females died than males, Pace found, possibly because reproduction already stressed them

9. **Palaeontologists and evolutionary biologists have long thought that the original mammals were nocturnal - - - -.**

- A) because behaviour is hard to discern from fossils
- B) hence primates likely had several million years longer to evolve traits
- C) although they have highly developed senses of smell and hearing, and sensitive whiskers
- D) in part because mammals alive today still carry traits of their night-loving ancestors
- E) that the numbers and types of mammals expanded rapidly after dinosaurs fell by the wayside

10. **- - - -, they can change the course of the global low-carbon pathway.**

- A) With the United States now planning to withdraw from the agreement
- B) Because China and the USA are the two countries trying to prevent distinctions of wild life
- C) Since the 2015 Paris climate agreement was to a large extent based on cooperation
- D) Due to the fact that the nations carrying out research on climate change have some problems
- E) If nations all around the world work together on renewable energy, a sustainable transport system, and effective policies

11. **The city of ruins is about a millennia old but - - - -.**

- A) thanks to the new technology it is on the outskirts of the city
- B) according to science channels series they are more archaic
- C) their purposes are unclear and little is known about them
- D) satellite images show 97 geometrically varied shapes
- E) coming down to ground level even more astounding

12. **Star Wars Composer John Williams has the record for more Oscar nominations than anybody living, - - - -.**

- A) however; he wrote all of the songs himself
- B) being awarded 141 new patents since his death
- C) developing a sunlight phobia from staring at the sun
- D) and he never wrote a single line of programming code
- E) averaging one nomination a year since his first in 1967



Duruma Uygun Düşen İfade - 1

1 - 12. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

- One of your classmates wants to meet you next week but you don't like him much so to refuse his request politely you make an excuse and say:**
 - I am really sorry but I will be attending a symposium on those days.
 - It's not a good idea, think about another friend and leave me alone.
 - Of course, you can be guest, I'd be very glad.
 - I think we mustn't gather every weekend.
 - Sure, you will be feeling at home.
- The supervisor of the firm wanted you to participate in an important meeting last night that you thought it was useless and didn't join. When he learnt your absence, he got angry and gave you the axe. So, your wife says:**
 - If I were you, I would not attend the meeting.
 - You must have thought the meeting was needless.
 - I wish you hadn't joined in the meeting despite your boss.
 - You shouldn't have guessed that your boss would get angry.
 - You should have been careful and participated in the meeting.
- You are visiting an archeologic site with a tourist group. You see an inscription on a wall. You want to learn about it, how do you ask it to the tourist guide politely?**
 - Sorry to interrupt you but can you tell me how old this site is?
 - Excuse me, are there any other sites like this near here?
 - Pardon, could it be possible to have a break for a while?
 - Excuse me, could you please tell me what it says here?
 - I beg your pardon. Could you finish the tour earlier?

- You want your parents to buy a new computer but they reject it as your grades are bad. To convince them you say:**
 - I am so lucky to have parents like you.
 - My grades will be better, I promise you.
 - I know you can't afford a new computer.
 - If you sell my computer, I will be very upset.
 - I can't believe you bought me a new computer.
- A friend of yours want to get a master's degree but he doesn't know the procedure and asks you to give him some advice and you say:**
 - You can check universities' websites and get some information about the programs.
 - If you have enough capacity for such a thing it is easy to do that.
 - Maybe you can give me some information about the program.
 - If you don't know how to start it is impossible to get a degree.
 - I don't believe it is as difficult as you think.
- A friend of yours wants to go abroad for holiday but he can't decide where to go and asks your advice. What would you say?**
 - It's nonsense to save money for a vocation alone.
 - I don't understand why you want to go abroad.
 - You should prepare your luggage beforehand.
 - First, you should decide where to visit.
 - If I were you I'd definitely visit Balkans.

Duruma Uygun Düşen İfade - 1

7. You want to join a summer camp but your father doesn't let you as he thinks it's too expensive. What would you say to convince him?

- A) Summer camps are open to parents as well.
- B) I'll pay half of the fee with my pocket money.
- C) You don't have to be too strict with me.
- D) Come on dad, all of my friends will go.
- E) You always lose your temper easily

8. Your friend tells you that her grandfather has just passed away. What would you say to express your sympathy?

- A) It's very surprising news.
- B) I hope he feels better soon.
- C) I think there might be a mistake.
- D) I'm sorry to hear that. My condolences.
- E) Sorry. You've caught me at a bad time.

9. Your friend offers you some food but you don't want it because it doesn't look delicious. What would you say to refuse politely?

- A) Sorry. I just need another minute.
- B) You must try a different recipe.
- C) Thank you. I've just eaten.
- D) I'd like them scrambled.
- E) I didn't order a salad.

10. You are at a restaurant with a friend and the bill comes. How would you tell your friend that you'll pay for it?

- A) It's on me.
- B) Bless you!
- C) Good luck!
- D) Same to you!
- E) Here you are.

11. A friend of yours wants to visit your parents next week. However, your parents are going abroad, so you refuse his request politely and say:

- A) You can come whenever you want, they will be pleased.
- B) It would be great to see you after such a long time.
- C) I'm sorry but they're planning to travel overseas.
- D) I guess they will be happy with your visit.
- E) I think they may not want to see you.

12. You want to visit Balıklıgöl in Şanlıurfa, so you go there. You want to learn what the story is. Ask someone politely:

- A) What are these fish doing in this lake? Are they real?
- B) Can I ask who is telling the story in this place?
- C) Could you tell me the story of this place?
- D) Would you mind if I told you the story?
- E) Are these fish delicious or not?





Duruma Uygun Düşen İfade - 2

1 - 12. sorularda, verilen durumda söylenmiş olabilecek cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

- Your friend wants to go on a vacation but he has no idea about planning it. He asks your advice and you say:**
 - Many cities around the world offer local ride-sharing or taxi-hailing apps.
 - The natural first step in planning a trip is figuring out where to go.
 - One of my favourite things is planning the vacation.
 - Planning a long trip can be a daunting task.
 - A lot of people talk vaguely about travel.
- Your wife has plans for the weekend but you have to attend an important meeting. But you don't want your wife to be sad as well and tell her:**
 - We're having a meeting next week to discuss the matter, you know this.
 - I'm not promising any miracles, we have a lot to prepare for the week.
 - You know how important this meeting is, so don't insist please.
 - I promise next weekend will be better than you've expected.
 - All members are supposed to attend the meeting.
- Your friend has been working for a company for ten years and he thinks he deserves a promotion. He wants your opinion about how to ask promotion and you say:**
 - You get so wrapped up in the promotion that they have stopped thinking about your overall career.
 - Asking for wage increase promotion can be one of the most stressful experiences in your career.
 - The first thing you must do in the process is to think through what you want.
 - Many employees ask for a promotion, new privileges and more all at once.
 - A promotion or pay rise never equated to instant happiness.

- You're the passenger in a car. Your friend is driving very fast. You ask her to slow down without getting angry her:**
 - Why don't you change your car?
 - The traffic policeman didn't see you.
 - Your car can go faster than you drive.
 - You should have stopped at the red light.
 - Would you please decrease your speed?
- One of your colleagues makes an inconvenient joke at a project meeting. You want to warn him politely:**
 - People got bored with your meaningless jokes. Shut your mouth up!
 - You are conducting incongruously. What a shame on you!
 - You want to make us laugh but you had better do it later.
 - Where do find such interesting humorous words?
 - Do you think you are ridiculous? I don't think so!
- You have to get up early tomorrow and your roommate is watching a football match loudly on the TV. You wouldn't mind if it wasn't so loud, but he has got the volume turned up so high that you are going mad. So, you say:**
 - They are playing so good and I really like it very much.
 - Would you turn the volume down? I'm trying to get to sleep.
 - Why do you watch that boring thing? It's stopping me from working.
 - It's just the kind of sport I like, but I really don't want to see it right now.
 - I have done enough revision for today. So, turn the volume up and let's watch it together.

Duruma Uygun Düşen İfade - 2

7. Your parents are highly busy these days but you want them to organize a barbecue party, and invite your friends at the weekend. You politely say:

- A) Who is going to grill the chicken? I can't do things like that, they're tiring.
- B) You know I have got a lot of friends and almost all of them will be coming.
- C) I want to enjoy and eat roast beef, and have some time with my friends; will that be OK?
- D) Mum, I told you and my father that my friends are coming at the weekend. Why don't you understand me?
- E) Daddy, I know you have lots of things to do but can you find time to help me to prepare something for my friends? You know everyone loves grilled meat.

8. One of your close friends is unhappy nowadays because his exam results were extremely low. You want to relief him but besides you should try to motivate him to study more:

- A) Don't worry so much. I'm sure you'll do better next time.
- B) What is your purpose doing nothing without being sorry?
- C) Do you think you studied enough? I don't understand you.
- D) What a shame on you! You should have taken better results.
- E) It was the last chance for you. What is your plan for your career?

9. One of your colleagues cannot say "no" when asked to do something. So, he often agrees to help, even when he isn't sure whether he will be able to do it or not. This morning he said that he won't be able to help at finance report, though last week he said he would. You are very angry and say:

- A) You don't even accept helping me with a menial work. I don't trust you anymore.
- B) You must be kidding as always. You will do what you promised, I know.
- C) Why didn't you come on time? You will have to do all the job yourself.
- D) You're always disappoint us like this. Say "no" from the beginning!
- E) I relied upon you. You're always so supportive.

10. Your best friend has been having a hard period for several weeks. Almost nothing has been going good for him and he's highly sorrowful. It seems that nobody can do something him. He needs talking and affection. You say:

- A) It's high time to forget all about it and make a new start.
- B) Give up complaining! You are always behaving like that.
- C) You don't have to go to work tomorrow. I can do your work.
- D) Everybody is here to help you. Just tell what you want us to do.
- E) Think about good things. It'll pass. You know the sun rises after night.

11. A colleague has just had a promotion. You are as pleased as he is about this because he deserves it as a very hardworking employee. You congratulate him very warmly and say:

- A) Congratulations, that's great news! I'm so pleased they have finally appreciated you.
- B) Focus on the next project and never mind. At least you did your best.
- C) As for me, I think the subject of the project isn't qualified enough.
- D) It's not so much important, but at least you got what you want.
- E) As I always tell you, everyone gets a job in the end, you see.

12. The manager of the company has proposed you a higher position. You don't want to accept it even though there would be a large pay increase, because you would have to move your family to another city. You go to the manager and say:

- A) May I think it over for another week?
- B) What is your purpose of offering it to me?
- C) How much would my salary increase be if I accept your proposal?
- D) Thank you thinking me for this position, but I'd rather stay where I am for now.
- E) If I can find a good job for my wife and good schools for my children, I will get the job.



Çeviri - 1

1 - 4. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

1. Son zamanlarda yapılan bir araştırma eşlerini en iyi arkadaşları olarak görenlerin evlilikten diğerlerine göre iki kat daha fazla doyum aldığını ortaya koydu.

- A) Some studies have revealed that people who are married with their best friends consider themselves twice as much happier than others.
- B) A study by those who marry with their best friends has revealed that those people get twice as much satisfaction than others.
- C) According to a study, people who are married with their best friends are happier than others in terms of marriage.
- D) A recent study has revealed that those who consider their spouses to be their best friends get twice as much satisfaction from marriage as others.
- E) Studies show that people should marry with their best friends in order to get twice as much satisfaction than others.

2. Almanya Ulm'daki Ekmek Kültürü Müzesi'nin hiçbir ekmek olmayan 18.000 parçalık bir koleksiyonu bulunmaktadır.

- A) The Museum of Bread Culture in Ulm, Germany, has a collection of 18000 items, none of which is bread.
- B) There are 18000 items in the Museum of Bread Culture in Ulm, Germany and all of them are breadcrumbs.
- C) The Museum of Bread Culture in Ulm, Germany has 18000 items though they do not include any bread at all.
- D) The number of items in the Museum of Bread Culture in Ulm is 18000 but, in fact, there isn't any bread here.
- E) If you want to see anything about bread, you should visit the Museum of Bread Culture in Ulm, Germany but remember that none of its items is bread.

3. Köpekler Birinci Dünya Savaşı'nda vücutlarına bağlanmış kapsüller içinde ön cephelere emirleri ulaştıran elçiler olarak kullanılmıştır.

- A) In WW1, orders were transmitted to the front lines with the help of dogs carrying capsules on their bodies.
- B) Dogs, carrying orders to the front lines in capsules, were used as messengers in WW1.
- C) Dogs were used in WW1 with the aim of carrying orders to the front lines in capsules.
- D) In WW1, armies used dogs as messengers that could carry orders in capsules on their bodies.
- E) Dogs were used as messengers in WW1, carrying orders to the front lines in capsules attached to their bodies.

4. Bir BM raporu Endonezya'da, İkinci Dünya Savaşı'ndaki Japon işgalinde kıtlık ve zorla çalıştırılma sonucu 4 milyon insanın öldüğünü belirtti.

- A) A UN report stated that 4 million people died in Indonesia as a result of famine and forced labor during the WW2 Japanese occupation.
- B) According to a UN report, 4 million people died due to famine and forced labor in Indonesia occupied by Japanese in WW2.
- C) When Japanese occupied Indonesia in WW2, they killed 4 million people, as a result of famine and forced labor, according to UN report.
- D) UN reports that 4 million Indonesians died in WW2 as a result of famine and forced labor when Japanese occupied the country.
- E) As a result of Japanese occupation in WW2, 4 million Indonesians died according to UN reports.

Çeviri - 1

5 - 8. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

5. **Because it is illegal to hunt alligators in the U.S., alligator meat must be purchased from farms and once an alligator is 5 to 7 feet long, it is ready to be slaughtered for meat, hide, and teeth.**

- A) Amerika'da timsah yemek yasak olduğundan, timsah eti çiftliklerden alınmalıdır ve bir timsah 5-7 fit boyuna ulaştığında eti, derisi ve dişleri için kesilmeye hazırdır.
- B) Amerika'da çiftliklerde timsah yetiştirmek yasak olduğundan, timsahlar etleri, derileri ve dişleri için 5-7 fit boyutlarına ulaştığında avlanmalıdırlar.
- C) Amerika'da timsah avlamak yasadışı olduğu için, timsah eti çiftliklerden satın alınmalı ve bir timsah 5 ile 7 fit boyutlarına ulaştığında eti, derisi ve dişleri için kesilmeye hazırdır.
- D) 5-7 fit boyutlarındaki timsahların Amerika'da avlanması yasadışı olduğundan, bu timsahların eti, derileri ve dişleri için çiftliklerde yetiştirilmeleri gerekmektedir.
- E) Amerika'da timsahların eti, derisi ve dişleri çiftliklerden alınamadığı için bunların 5-7 fit boyuna geldiklerinde avlanmaları yasaldır.

6. **At the beginning of the World War I, tanks were grouped according to their 'gender'. The male tanks had cannons attached while the females carried machine guns and the prototype tank was named Little Willie.**

- A) Birinci Dünya Savaşı'nda cinsiyetlerine göre ayrılan tanklardan erkek olanları top taşıyan dişi olanları makineli tüfek taşıyordu, ilk tankın adı da Little Willie idi.
- B) Birinci Dünya Savaşı yıllarında tanklar da gruplara bölünmüştü ve erkek tanklar makineli tüfek taşıyan dişi tanklar top taşıyordu ve ilk tankın adı Little Willie idi.
- C) Birinci Dünya Savaşı sırasında bazı tanklar erkek ve dişi olmak üzere ikiye ayrılırken, erkek tanklar top dişi tanklar makineli tüfek taşıyordu ve ilk tank Little Willie idi.
- D) Little Willie olarak adlandırılan tank, cinsiyetlerine göre erkek ve dişi olarak gruplandırılan ve erkeklerin top taşıyan dişi tankların ise makineli tüfek taşıyan tankların Birinci Dünya Savaşı'ndaki ilk örneğiydi.
- E) Birinci Dünya Savaşı'nın başlarında tanklar cinsiyetlerine göre gruplandırılmıştı. Erkek tanklara top bağlanmışken dişi tanklar makineli tüfek taşıdı ve ilk örnek tank Little Willie olarak adlandırılmıştı.

7. **Considered as the "father of the computer", Charles Babbage conceptualized and invented the first mechanical computer in the early 19th century.**

- A) Charles Babbage 19. yüzyılda bilgisayarı kavramsallaştırdığı ve icat ettiği için bilgisayarın babası olarak bilinmektedir.
- B) Bilgisayarın babası olarak görülen Charles Babbage, 19. yüzyılın başlarında ilk mekanik bilgisayarı kavramsallaştırdı ve icat etti.
- C) Bilgisayarın babası olarak bilinen Charles Babbage 19. yüzyıl başlarında bilgisayarı kavramsallaştırmış ve sonra da icat etmiştir.
- D) Bilgisayarı kavramsallaştırıp sonra da icat eden Charles Babbage 19. yüzyıldan beri bilgisayarın babası olarak bilinmektedir.
- E) 19. yüzyılda bilgisayarı icat edip kavramsallaştıran Charles Babbage bilgisayarın babası olarak anılmaktadır.

8. **Do you know the assistant Siri, first offered with the iPhone 4S, means "Beautiful woman that leads you to victory" in Norse?**

- A) Norveç dilinde "Sizi zafere götüren güzel kadın" anlamına gelen Siri'nin ilk kez iPhone 4S ile kullanıma sunulduğunu biliyor muydunuz?
- B) iPhone 4S ile ilk kez tanıştığımız Siri'nin aslında Norveç dilinde "Size zafere götüren güzel kadın" anlamında kullanıldığını biliyor musunuz?
- C) İlk kez Norveç dilinde "Sizi zafere götüren güzel kadın" anlamında kullanılan Siri kelimesinin iPhone 4S'te mevcut olduğunu biliyor muydunuz?
- D) Norveç dilinde ilk kez kullanılan ve iPhone 4S ile piyasaya sürülen Siri'nin "Sizi zafere götüren güzel kadın" anlamına geldiğini biliyor muydunuz?
- E) İlk kez iPhone 4S ile sunulan asistan Siri'nin Norveç dilinde "Sizi zafere götüren güzel kadın" anlamına geldiğini biliyor musunuz?



Çeviri - 2

1 - 4. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

1. Terra Australis hakkındaki efsaneler ve spekülasyonlar antik çağlara kadar uzansa da Antarktika ilk kez 1820 yılında Ruslar tarafından keşfedilmiştir.

- A) Though Russians explored Terra Australis in antiquity, myths and speculations about it emerged in 1820s.
- B) Myths and speculations about Terra Australis date back to antiquity, however it wasn't explored until 1820s when Russians first sighted it.
- C) Russians explored Terra Australis in 1820 though myths and speculations about it date back to antiquity.
- D) Although myths and speculations about Terra Australis date back to antiquity, Antarctica was only first explored in 1820 by Russians.
- E) Despite the fact that it was 1820 when Terra Australis was sighted, Russians had myths and speculations about it in antiquity.

2. Yüksek tansiyon korkutucu bir hastalıktır çünkü belirtisi az olmasına karşın insanları kalp rahatsızlığı veya krizi konusunda büyük bir riske sokar.

- A) Blood pressure has some symptoms but it causes people to have a heart attack or disease so it is a little frightening.
- B) High blood sugar is an important disease because it has few symptoms yet puts people at great risk of heart disease or stroke.
- C) High blood pressure is a frightening disease because it has few symptoms yet puts people at great risk of heart disease or stroke.
- D) When you have low tension, you will become vulnerable to heart attack or illness, therefore it is frightening.
- E) Not only high pressure of blood but also heart disease can cause heart attack in frightening people.

3. Osmanlı İmparatorluğu döneminde Hüdavendigâr ismiyle anılan Bursa, modern zamanlarda Yeşil Bursa takma adı ile bilinmektedir.

- A) Bursa, known as Green Bursa in modern times, was called Hüdavendigâr in the time of Ottoman Empire.
- B) Bursa is known as Green Bursa in modern times but during Ottoman Empire period its nickname was Hüdavendigâr.
- C) Bursa, called Hüdavendigâr during the Ottoman Empire period, is known with its nickname Green Bursa in modern times.
- D) Bursa, called Hüdavendigâr in the time of Ottoman Empire, is known as Green Bursa in modern times.
- E) Bursa which is known as Green Bursa was called Hüdavendigâr in the Ottoman Empire period.

4. Dünyanın en tanınmış kurgusal karakterlerinden bazılarını yaratan Charles Dickens birçokları tarafından Viktorya döneminin en büyük romancısı olarak kabul edilir.

- A) In Victorian era, many people thought that Charles Dickens was the greatest novelist with his fictional characters.
- B) Charles Dickens is regarded as one of the best novelist of the Victorian era as he created world's best-known fictional character.
- C) Victorian era's best-known novelist is undoubtedly Charles Dickens since he created some of the world's greatest fictional characters.
- D) Charles Dickens was regarded as the best-known novelist of Victorian era by some of his readers and he created great fictional characters.
- E) Charles Dickens who created some of the world's best-known fictional characters is regarded by many as the greatest novelist of the Victorian era.

Çeviri - 2

5 - 8. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

5. If one of your grandparents are Irish, you could claim Irish citizenship no matter where you live or were born without knowing anything about Ireland.

- A) Eğer dede-ninenizden biri İrlandalı ise, İrlanda hakkında hiçbir şey bilmeseniz bile nerede yaşadığınız veya doğduğunuz fark etmeksizin İrlanda vatandaşlığı talep edebilirsiniz.
- B) Eğer İrlanda vatandaşlığı talep etmek istiyorsanız nerede yaşadığınız veya doğdunuz fark etmez ancak dede veya ninenizden biri İrlanda kökenli olmalıdır.
- C) Eğer İrlanda vatandaşı olmak istiyorsanız ve dede veya ninenizden biri İrlandalı ise nerede doğduğunuzun veya yaşadığınızın hatta İrlanda hakkında herhangi bir bilgiye sahip olmamanızın bir önemi yoktur.
- D) Dede veya ninenizden biri İrlandalı ise ve siz de İrlanda vatandaşı olmak istiyorsanız İrlanda hakkında bilgi sahibi olmanıza veya İrlanda'da yaşamınıza gerek yoktur.
- E) İrlanda hakkında bir şey bilmiyorsanız veya İrlanda'da doğmadıysanız, İrlanda vatandaşı olmak için dede veya ninenizden birisinin İrlandalı olması yeterlidir.

6. To summarize, Roy Bless links the disorder of FD to personality differences related to sensitiveness and biases of introverts and extroverts.

- A) Roy Bless isimli araştırmacının özetlediğine göre, FD bozukluğu kişilerin hassasiyet ve önyargıları sonucu kişisel farklılıklara yol açmaktadır.
- B) Özetle, Roy Bless, FD bozukluğunu içe dönük ve dışa dönük kişilerin hassasiyet ve önyargılarıyla ilgili kişisel farklılıklarına bağlamaktadır.
- C) Kısaca söylemek gerekirse, Roy Bless FD hastalığını içe dönük ve dışa dönük kişilerin önyargılarını, farklı hassasiyetlerle bağlantılı olarak, kişilik farklılıklarıyla ilişkilendirmektedir.
- D) Özetleyecek olursak, FD hastalığı Roy Bless'in araştırmalarında içe dönük ve dışa dönüklerin kişisel farklılıklarından bağımsız olarak, hassasiyet ve önyargılarıyla ilişkilendirilmektedir.
- E) Roy Bless FD bozukluğunu, içe dönük ve dışa dönük kişilerin hassasiyet ve önyargıları sonucu oluşan kişisel farklılıklar olarak özetlemiştir.

7. The London Eye which is also known as the Millennium Wheel was the world's tallest Ferris wheel when it was opened in 1999.

- A) 1999'da açılan ve Millennium Wheel olarak da bilinen London Eye dünyanın en yüksek dönme dolabıydı.
- B) London Eye olarak da bilinen Millennium Wheel 1999'da açıldığında dünyanın en yüksek dönme dolabıydı.
- C) Millennium Wheel olarak da bilinen London Eye 1999'da açıldığında dünyanın en yüksek dönme dolabıydı.
- D) Millennium Wheel olarak da bilinen London Eye 1999'da açılmıştır ve o zamanların en yüksek dönme dolabıdır.
- E) Dünyanın en yüksek dönme dolabı 1999'da açılan ve hem London Eye hem de Millennium Wheel olarak bilinen dönme dolaptır.

8. Yeşilçam is an important part of Turkish culture, and has flourished over the years, delivering entertainment to audiences in Turkey.

- A) Yeşilçam Türk kültürünün önemli bir parçasıdır ve yıllar içinde gelişerek önemli bir hal almıştır.
- B) Türk kültürünün önemli bir parçası olan Yeşilçam yıllar içinde gelişmiş ve Türk izleyicisini eğlendirmiştir.
- C) Yıllar içinde gelişerek eğlenceyi Türk izleyiciyle buluşturan Yeşilçam Türk kültürünün önemli bir parçası olmuştur.
- D) Yeşilçam Türk kültürünün önemli bir parçasıdır ve yıllar içinde eğlenceyi Türkiye'deki izleyiciye ulaştırarak gelişmiştir.
- E) Zaman içinde gelişen Yeşilçam Türk kültürünün önemli bir parçası olmakla kalmamış aynı zamanda Türkiye'deki insanları eğlendirmiştir.



Çeviri - 3

1 - 4. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

1. Güneş Sisteminde Dünya'dan sonra yaşama en uygun yerlerden birinin Satürn'ün Enceladus uydusunun olabileceği ortaya çıktı.

- A) It was reported that Saturn's biggest orbiter, Enceladus, could be one of the best places to live in the Solar System.
- B) It was revealed that Saturn's satellite, Enceladus, could be one of the best places to live in the Solar System after Earth.
- C) Enceladus which is one of the satellites of Saturn could be one of the best places to live in the Solar System after Earth.
- D) In the Solar System, there are many good places to live such as Saturn's satellite, Enceladus, in addition to Earth.
- E) Enceladus which is Saturn's satellite was a better place to live than Earth in the Solar System.

2. Teyit edilen en erken dinazor fosilleri, dinazorların atalarının timsahlarla aynı özelliklere sahip olabileceğini ortaya çıkardı.

- A) The earliest fossils of ancestors of dinosaurs might have the same characteristics as crocodiles.
- B) Some dinosaur fossils indicated that ancestors of dinosaurs might have the same characteristics as crocodiles.
- C) The earliest confirmed dinosaur fossils showed ancestors of dinosaurs might have the same characteristics as crocodiles.
- D) Ancestors of dinosaurs might have the same characteristics as crocodiles according to a research on dinosaur fossils.
- E) The earliest confirmed dinosaur fossils might have the same characteristics as crocodiles according to a recent research on the ancestors of dinosaurs.

3. Cambridge Üniversitesi'nden uzmanlar, farelerden alınan kök hücreyle dünyada ilk kez "yapay embriyolar" yaratmayı başardı.

- A) Experts from Cambridge University have managed to create "artificial embryos" for the first time with stem cells from mice.
- B) In a study at Cambridge University, experts have already tried to create "artificial embryos" with stem cells from a mouse.
- C) Some experts from Cambridge University have failed to create "artificial embryos" with stem cells from mice at their first attempt.
- D) Scientists from Cambridge University have managed to create "artificial embryos" for many times with stem cells from mice.
- E) Professors from Cambridge University have managed to produce "artificial embryos" for many times with stem cells from a mouse.

4. Uzmanlar, antibiyotiklerin bakterilere karşı etkisiz olmasının kanserden daha tehlikeli olduğunu iddia ediyor.

- A) Experts say antibiotic resistance of bacteria is as dangerous as cancer.
- B) Experts say overuse of antibiotics makes bacteria resistant to drugs in time.
- C) That's why experts claim it's more dangerous to get antibiotics to cope with the bacteria than cancer.
- D) Experts claim the ineffectiveness of antibiotics against bacteria is more dangerous than cancer.
- E) According to some experts it's more dangerous not to be able to cope with the bacteria with drugs than cancer.

Çeviri - 3

5 - 8. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

5. Alacahöyük where the capital city Hattusa of the Hittite Empire was situated is an important archaeological site.

- A) Alacahöyük, Hitit imparatorluğunun eski başkenti olmasına ek olarak önemli bir arkeolojik yerleşim birimidir.
- B) Hitit İmparatorluğunun başkenti Hattuşa bugünkü Alacahöyük'te kurulmuş önemli bir arkeolojik yerleşim birimidir.
- C) Hattuşa Hitit İmparatorluğu'nun başkenti olan Alacahöyük'teki önemli bir arkeolojik alandır.
- D) Eski başkenti Hattuşa olan Hitit İmparatorluğu Alacahöyük'te yer alan önemli bir yerleşim birimidir.
- E) Hitit İmparatorluğu'nun başkenti Hattuşa'nın bulunduğu Alacahöyük, önemli bir arkeolojik alandır.

6. The Baroque which began around 1600 in Rome is often thought of as an artistic style which used some details to create tension, exuberance and grandeur in work of art.

- A) Barok sanat eserlerinde bazı ayrıntıları kullanan sanatsal bir stildir ve ihtişamı 1600'lere kadar devam etmiştir.
- B) Roma'da yaklaşık 1600'de başlayan Barok, bazı ayrıntıları ihtişamlı ve coşkulu bir şekilde kullanan ve genellikle sanat eserlerinde gerilimi tercih eden sanatsal bir stildir.
- C) Genellikle sanat eserlerinde gerilimli, coşkulu ve ihtişamlı ayrıntıları kolayca kullanan Barok yaklaşık 1600'de Roma'da başlamıştır.
- D) Yaklaşık 1600'de Roma'da başlayan Barok genellikle, sanat eserlerinde gerilim, coşkunluk ve ihtişam yaratmak için bazı detayları kullanan sanatsal bir stil olarak düşünülür.
- E) 1600'de Roma'da başlayan Barok tarzı genellikle sanat eserlerinde gerilim, coşkunluk ve ihtişam yaratmak için ortaya çıkmış bir dönemdir.

7. Google is an American multinational technology company specializing in Internet-based services and products that include online advertising technologies, search and software.

- A) Google, çevrimiçi reklam hizmetleri, arama ve yazılımları içeren internet tabanlı hizmetler ve ürünler konusunda uzmanlaşan çok uluslu bir Amerikan teknoloji şirkettir.
- B) Google internet tabanlı çevrimiçi reklam teknolojileri, arama ve yazılım hizmetleri veren çok uluslu bir Amerikan teknoloji şirkettir.
- C) İnternet tabanlı reklam teknolojileri, arama ve yazılım hizmetleri veren Google çok uluslu bir Amerikan teknoloji şirkettir.
- D) Çok uluslu bir Amerikan teknoloji şirketi olan Google internet tabanlı çevrimiçi reklam, arama ve yazılım hizmetleri konusunda uzmanlaşmıştır.
- E) Bir Amerikan şirketi olan Google çok uluslu olarak internet tabanlı çevrimiçi reklam, arama ve yazılım teknolojileri konusunda hizmet vermektedir.

8. Feng shui which is closely linked to Taoism is a Chinese philosophical system of harmonizing people with the surrounding environment.

- A) Taoizm'in bir kolu olan Feng shui insanların kendisini kuşatan çevre ile uyumunu sağlayan bir Çin felsefi sistemidir.
- B) Feng shui Taoizm ile yakından ilgili olduğu için Çin felsefi sisteminde insanların çevreye uyumunu sağlamıştır.
- C) Taoizm ile yakından ilgili olan Feng shui, insanların kendisini kuşatan çevre ile uyumunu sağlayan bir Çin felsefi sistemidir.
- D) İnsanların kendisini kuşatan çevre ile uyumunu irdeleyen Çin felsefi sisteminin temeli olan Feng shui Taoizm ile yakından ilgilidir.
- E) Çin felsefi sistemi, Taoizm ile yakından ilgili olan ve insanların kendisini kuşatan çevre ile uyumunu sağlayan Feng shui akımının temelidir.



Çeviri - 4

1 - 4. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

1. En basitinden en yüksek teknolojiye kadar çeşitli teknolojik yöntemler otizmli çocukların günlük yaşam becerilerini artırmak için kullanılmalıdır.

- A) From the simplest to high ones, a variety of technological methods should be used to enhance the skills of everyday life for children with autism.
- B) We use different kinds of technological methods to improve the skills of everyday life for children with autism, whether they are simple or high technology products.
- C) Children with autism are helped to use the technologies which are from the simplest to the most technological ones, to improve their daily life skills.
- D) A variety of technological methods should be used to enhance the skills of everyday life for children with autism in a wide range.
- E) Several technological methods which are in a range from the simplest one to the most technological, must be used to raise the life skills of children.

2. İstanbul surlarının klasik orta çağ surlarından en belirgin farkı, aynı zamanda estetik kaygılar taşıyan bir toplum tarafından inşa edilmiş olmasıdır.

- A) The differences between the walls of İstanbul and the classical medieval age walls are that older societies used to build these walls without any aesthetic concerns.
- B) The most important difference between the walls of İstanbul and the classical medieval age walls is that they were strengthened by some aesthetic operations.
- C) The most distinguishing difference of the walls of İstanbul than the classical medieval age walls is that they were built by a society that have aesthetic concerns as well.
- D) One of the most important feature of walls of İstanbul is that they are more aesthetic than the classical medieval age walls which were built by a modern society.
- E) Both the walls of İstanbul and the classical medieval age walls were built by a society that have aesthetic concerns.

3. 1950'lerin başına kadar Everest Dağı'na tırmanışına izin verilen tek yabancı tırmanışçılar Britanya'dandı.

- A) The only foreign members who have permission to climb Mount Everest was British team until 1950's.
- B) Until the early 1950's, the only foreign climbers given permission to climb Mount Everest were from Britain.
- C) With a permission, teams from Britain climbed Mount Everest several times until the early 1950's.
- D) Only foreign climbers given permission to attempt to climb Mount Everest were British.
- E) Until the early 1950's, many foreign climbers had permission to climb Mount Everest.

4. Asit yağmuru, yüksek miktarda sülfürik ya da nitrik içeren yağmur, kar ya da sis olarak bilinmektedir.

- A) Acid rain contains snow, fog and rain including high amount of sulphuric and nitric acid.
- B) Sulphuric or nitric acid is examined with acid rain including rain, snow and fog.
- C) Acid rain, snow and fog include high amount of acid which is known as sulphur or nitrate.
- D) Acid rain is known as rain, snow or fog that contains high amount of sulphuric or nitric acid.
- E) Apart from snow and fog, acid rain contains a great deal of sulphuric and nitric acid.

Çeviri - 4

5 - 8. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

5. Fear of being buried alive was so widespread in the 19th century that safety coffins were invented to give the prematurely buried a chance for escape.

- A) 19. yüzyılda diri diri gömülme korkusu o kadar yayılmıştı ki vaktinden önce gömülenlerin kaçmaması için güvenli tabutlar bile icat edilmişti.
- B) 19. yüzyıl diri diri gömülme korkusu yaşayanların vaktinden önce gömülenlerin kaçmasına olanak sağlayan tabutların icat edildiği bir dönem olmuştur.
- C) 19. yüzyılda diri diri gömülme korkusu yaşayanlar vaktinden önce gömülenlerin kaçmasına olanak sağlayan güvenli tabutları icat etmişlerdi.
- D) 19. yüzyıl diri diri gömülme korkusu yaşayanların böyle bir durumda kaçmaya olanak sağlayan güvenli tabutları icat ettikleri bir dönemdir.
- E) 19. yüzyılda diri diri gömülme korkusu o kadar yaygındı ki vaktinden önce gömülenlere kaçma şansı tanıyan güvenli tabutlar icat edilmişti.

6. The Seminar "Techniques for Testing" has been prepared for the teachers to enable them to write both multiple choice and open-ended tests.

- A) "Test Hazırlama Teknikleri" Semineri gerek açık uçlu gerekse çoktan seçme soruları hazırlayamayan öğretmenleri yetiştirmek amacıyla düzenlenmiştir.
- B) "Test Hazırlama Teknikleri" Semineri öğretmenleri hem çoktan seçmeli hem de açık uçlu sorma konusunda yeterli kılmayı amaçlamaktadır.
- C) "Test Hazırlama Teknikleri" Semineriyle öğretmenler hem çoktan seçmeli hem de açık uçlu soru yazımı konusunda yeterli hale gelecektir.
- D) "Test Hazırlama Teknikleri" Semineri öğretmenleri hem çoktan seçmeli hem de açık uçlu test yazma konusunda yeterli kılmak için düzenlenmiştir.
- E) "Test Hazırlama Teknikleri" Semineri öğretmenlerin hem çoktan seçmeli hem de açık uçlu test yazma konusundaki yeterliklerini geliştirmektedir.

7. In 1907 Maria Montessori established a centre in the slums of Rome for preschool children who were left unsupervised while their parents worked.

- A) Maria Montessori, Roma'nın gecekondu bölgelerinde anne babaları çalışırken eğitimsiz kalan çocukların eğitimi için bir merkezi 1907 yılında kurdu.
- B) Maria Montessori 1907'de, ebeveynleri çalışırken denetimsiz bırakılan okul öncesi çocukları için, Roma'nın gecekondu bölgelerinde, bir merkez kurdu.
- C) Roma'nın ücra bölgelerinde anne ve babaları çalışmaktayken, denetimsiz kalan okul öncesi öğrencileri için Maria Montessori tarafından bir merkez kuruldu.
- D) 1907'de gecekonduların bolca bulunduğu Roma'da ebeveynleri işteyken gözetimsiz kalan anaokulu çocukları için, Maria Montessori bir okul kurdu.
- E) Maria Montessori'nin 1907'de gecekondu bölgelerinde ebeveynleri çalışırken denetimsiz kalan çocuklar için kurduğu okul Roma'dadır.

8. In one day of heavy fighting during the Battle of Stalingrad, a local railway station changed hands from Soviet to German control and back again fourteen times in six hours.

- A) Stalingrad Muharebesinin yoğun günlerinde yerel tren istasyonları altı saat içinde on dört kez Sovyetlerden Almanlara geçirdi.
- B) Sovyetlerden on dört kez Alman kontrolüne geçen yerel tren istasyonları Stalingrad Muharebesi'nin seyrini altı kez değiştirmiştir.
- C) Stalingrad Muhaberesinin şiddetli günlerinde Almanlar altı saat için on dört yerel tren istasyonunun kontrolünü Sovyetlerden alabilirdi.
- D) Stalingrad Savaşı'nın seyrini değiştiren olan şiddetli bir günde yerel bir tren istasyonunun altı saat içinde on dört kez Almanlardan Sovyetlere geçmesidir.
- E) Stalingrad Muharebesi'nin şiddetli bir gününde, yerel bir tren istasyonunun kontrolü altı saat içinde on dört kez Sovyetlerden Alman kontrolüne geçip geri gelmiştir.



Çeviri - 5

1 - 4. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

1. Çayın, milattan önce 2737 yılında bir Çin imparatoru tarafından birkaç çay yaprağının, içinde su kaynayan bir demliğe tesadüfen düşünce keşfedildiği söylenmektedir.

- A) It is obvious that tea was discovered by a Chinese emperor accidentally by putting tea leaves in boiling water in 2737 BC.
- B) Tea was discovered in 2737 BC in China by an emperor who put some tea leaves in boiling water.
- C) Tea is said to have been discovered in 2737 BC by a Chinese emperor when some tea leaves accidentally blew into a pot of boiling water.
- D) It is the fact that tea was discovered accidentally by the Chinese emperor by blowing some tea leaves into a pot of boiling water in 2737 BC.
- E) In 2737 BC, tea was discovered by the Chinese emperor while he was blowing its leaves into a pot of boiling water

2. İnsanoğlundan farklı olarak kediler asla derin uykuya dalmazlar ve aralıklı olarak çevrenin hâlâ güvenli olup olmadığını kontrol etmek için uyanırlar.

- A) Just like humans do, cats never sleep deeply and always wake up intermittently to check if their environment is safe.
- B) Either their environment is safe or not, cats never sleep deeply and wake humans up intermittently.
- C) Humans never sleep deeply and check their environment to provide the security as cats do.
- D) Unlike humans, cats never sleep deeply and they wake up intermittently to check if their environment is still safe.
- E) Cats never fall fast asleep and always check their environment if it is still safe for both themselves and humans.

3. Rüzgâr enerjisi, güneş enerjisi gibi, özünde kirliliğe neden olmayan ve tüm dünyada enerji hatlarına elektrik sağlayan, gelişen ve önemli bir enerji kaynağıdır.

- A) Like solar energy, wind power is essentially pollution-free and is a growing and important energy source supplying electricity to grids around the world.
- B) Wind power like solar energy is basically pollution-free and one of the growing and alternative energy sources for the grids around the world.
- C) Supplying electricity for the grids around the world, solar energy is a growing and alternative energy source and do not pollute the environment.
- D) Wind power is generally pollution-free like solar energy and it is an improving and important source of energy for the grids all over the world.
- E) As a pollution-free energy like solar energy, wind power is improving and getting importance supplying electricity all around the world.

4. Tarihin anlattığına göre, ilk sentetik polimer 1869'da John Wesley Hyatt tarafından icat edilmiştir.

- A) According to the historians, John Wesley Hyatt invented the first synthetic polymer after 1869.
- B) As history tells it, the first synthetic polymer was invented in 1869 by John Wesley Hyatt.
- C) Some of the historical sources tells that John Wesley Hyatt invented the first polymer synthetic in 1869.
- D) In 1869, John Wesley Hyatt and his friends invented the first synthetic polymer.
- E) The invention of the first synthetic polymer dates back to 1869 according to the historians.

Çeviri - 5

5 - 8. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

5. If Michael Phelps were a country, he'd rank no.35 on the all-time Olympic gold medal list, ahead of 97 nations.

- A) Michael Phelps eğer bir ülke olsaydı, tüm zamanların olimpiyat altın madalya listesinde 35 ülkenin önünde 97. sırada olurdu.
- B) Eğer Michael Phelps bir ülke olsaydı, tüm zamanların olimpiyat altın madalya listesinde 97 milletin önünde 35. sırada yer alırdı.
- C) 97 milletin önünde yer alan Michael Phelps tüm zamanların olimpiyat altın madalya listesinde 35. sırada bulunuyor.
- D) Eğer Michael Phelps bir ülke olsaydı, kazandığı altın madalyalarla tüm olimpiyat tarihinde 97 millet arasında 35. olurdu.
- E) Michael Phelps'i eğer bir ülke olarak düşünseydik, tüm zamanların olimpiyat altın madalyaları listesinde 97 milletin önünde 35. sıraya koyardık.

6. Operant conditioning is a type of learning in which the strength of a behaviour is modified by its consequences, such as reward or punishment, and the behaviour is controlled by antecedents called discriminative stimuli which come to signal those consequences.

- A) Edimsel koşullanma davranışın sonradan gelen bir ödül veya ceza ile kontrol edilip, ayrıca ayırt edici uyarıcıya da yer veren bir öğrenme biçimidir.
- B) Edimsel koşullanmada davranışların sonucu ödül veya ceza ile kontrol ile kontrol edilerek ve aynı zamanda ayırt edici uyarıcı kullanılarak kontrol edilmektedir.
- C) Edimsel koşullanmada öğrenme türlerinden biri de davranışının sonradan verilen ödül ve cezalar ile sonuçların işaretini veren ayırt edici uyarıcı yoluyla yapılan öğrenmedir.
- D) Edimsel koşullanma bir davranışın gücünün ödül veya ceza gibi sonuçlarıyla değiştirildiği ve davranışın o sonuçları haber veren ayırt edici uyarıcı denilen öncüllerle kontrol edildiği bir öğrenme çeşididir.
- E) Edimsel koşullanma ödül veya ceza gibi kontrol mekanizmalarını ve ayırt edici uyarıcı öncülünü kullanan bir öğretim türüdür.

7. Past studies have shown that people who live in cities are more likely to have symptoms of psychosis, such as hearing voices and paranoia.

- A) Büyük şehirlerde yaşayan insanların, sesler duyma ve paranoya gibi psikoz belirtileri göstermesi yapılan son çalışmalarda görülmektedir.
- B) Psikoz belirtileri, örneğin sesler duyma ve paranoya, büyük şehirlerde yaşayanlarda daha çok görüldüğü, yapılan son çalışmalarda görülmektedir.
- C) Geçmişte yapılan çalışmalar, büyük şehirlerde yaşayan insanların sesler duyma ve paranoya gibi psikoz belirtileri göstermesinin daha muhtemel olduğunu göstermektedir.
- D) Paranoya ve sesler duyma gibi belirtileri olan psikoz, büyük şehirlerde yaşamının bir sonucu olarak tespit edilmiştir.
- E) Geçmişte yapılan çalışmalar, psikozun daha çok büyük şehirlerde yaşayanlarda görüldüğünü ifade etmektedir.

8. There are stacks of studies that point to turmeric's ability to improve the health of your body and your brain.

- A) Çok sayıda çalışmaya göre, zerdeçal vücut ve beden sağlığını arttırabilmektedir.
- B) Vücut ve beden sağlığını arttıran zerdeçal, birçok çalışmaya konu olmuştur.
- C) Yapılan çalışmalar, vücut ve beden sağlığını geliştiren zerdeçalı işaret etmektedir.
- D) Var olan çok sayıda çalışma, zerdeçalın vücut ve beden sağlığını arttırabildiğini göstermektedir.
- E) Zerdeçalın, vücut ve beyin sağlığını arttırabildiğini gösteren çok sayıda çalışma vardır.



Çeviri - 6

1 - 4. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

1. **Yaptığınız her şey hem dış görünüş olarak hem de sağlığınız açısından ne kadar hızlı yaşlandığınızı etkileyebilir.**
 - A) All of your activities effect your ageing both on the outside and regarding your health.
 - B) On the outside of your healthcare, what you do can impact the quickness of your ageing.
 - C) Everything that you do can impact how quickly you age, both on the outside and in terms of your health.
 - D) All the effects on your health and body can make you get older quickly on the outside.
 - E) The more quickly you get older the healthier is your outside depends on your activities.
2. **Herkes ara sıra şekerli veya karbonhidrat yüklü bir ziyafet çekmeyi sever fakat diyabet hastasıysanız, beslenmenizi, kan şekeri düzeyinizi tehlikeli boyutlara çıkartmayacak şekilde ayarlamanız önemlidir.**
 - A) Everyone loves a good sugary or carb-loaded treat now and again, but if you suffer from diabetes, it's important to manage your diet so that you don't push your blood sugar level to a dangerous extend.
 - B) It's important to manage your diet according to your blood sugar level since you can suffer from diabetes but everybody loves sugary or carb-loaded treat from time to time.
 - C) Your blood sugar level is important whether you can have sugar or carbohydrate at one time or another if you are a diabetes patient managing your diet so as not to push your blood sugar level at a dangerous extend.
 - D) In order not to get a high blood sugar level which is dangerous if you are suffering from diabetes managing your diet by sugary or carbohydrate loaded treat all the time.
 - E) Sometimes, people want to have sugary or carb-loaded treat, but it is dangerous for your health if you suffer from diabetes because it can push your blood sugar lever higher.

3. **Çocuklarımızı gururla sergileme isteğimiz, gözetlemeyi ve mahremiyetin yok olmasını normalleştiren bir sisteme hizmet etmemelidir.**
 - A) We should care about the privacy of our children and shouldn't show of them because the system normalizes lack of privacy.
 - B) Wanting to show off our kids shouldn't contribute to a system that normalizes surveillance and a lack of privacy.
 - C) Parents want to show their kids with pride but this wish shouldn't serve a system of surveillance and normal privacy.
 - D) Our wish of show of with our kids contributes only to a system that normalizes surveillance.
 - E) Lack of privacy and surveillance is a system that stems from parents' wish of show of with their children.
4. **Eğer teknoloji geliştirilebilirse, günün birinde çevre dostu evler yapmak için ahşap kullanılabilir.**
 - A) If the technology improves enough, eco-friendly homes will be made of only wood soon.
 - B) Wood is going to be used to make eco-friendly homes if they could scale up it soon.
 - C) Eco-friendly homes should be made of wood in the future by improving technology.
 - D) The wood could one day be used to build eco-friendly homes if the technology can be scaled up.
 - E) In the near future, eco-friendly homes can be made from wood if the technology continues improving.

5 - 8. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

5. **Meditation practices come in many forms, some of which date back more than 2,000 years.**

- A) Meditasyon uygulamalarının bazıları 2000 yıldan daha fazla bir geçmişe sahiptir.
- B) Birçok formu olan ve tarihi 2000 yıldan daha eski olan meditasyon formları vardır.
- C) Tarihi 2000 yıldan daha fazla olan meditasyon uygulamaları birçok şekilde pratik hale dönüşür.
- D) Meditasyon uygulamaları birçok şekilde yapılmaktadır, bunların bazılarının geçmişi 2000 yıldan daha fazladır.
- E) Bazıları 2000 yıllık olan meditasyon uygulamaları birçok şekilde yapılmaktadır.

6. **For centuries, migration has fostered global trade links, shaped nations, fuelled human endeavours and enabled cultures and arts to be shared across the globe.**

- A) Göç, yüzyıllardır küresel ticaret bağlantılarını arttırmakta, ulusları şekillendirmekte, insanların girişimlerini arttırmakta ve kültür ve sanatın dünya çapında paylaşılmasına olanak vermektedir.
- B) Yüzyıllardır yapılan göç, küresel ticaret bağlantılarını güçlendirmekle beraber, kültürel ve sanatsal paylaşımlarla insanların girişimciliğini arttırmaktadır.
- C) Küresel ticaret bağlantılarını, sanatsal ve kültürel faaliyetleri güçlendiren ve ulusları şekillendiren göç, yüzyıllardır yapılagelmektedir.
- D) Asırlar öncesinden başlayan göç hareketleri, ticaret bağlantılarını arttırmakta, ulusları şekillendirmekte, insanların girişimlerini arttırmakta ve kültür ve sanatın dünya çapında paylaşılmasına olanak vermektedir.
- E) Sanatsal ve kültürel faaliyetleri güçlendiren ve ulusları şekillendiren göç, yüzyıllardır yapılmakta ve ticareti ve insanların girişimciliğini arttırmaktadır.

7. **It can be hard to argue for remedies to a problem when there's still a debate about whether that problem exists.**

- A) Hâlâ var olan bir mesele üzerinde tartışmak bir soruna çözüm bulmak gerektiğinde zor olabilir.
- B) Bir meselenin çözümünü tartışmak, o meselenin var olup olmadığı ile ilgili hâlâ bir çekişme varken zor olabilir.
- C) Sorunlara çözüm bulabilmek için halihazırda var olan mesele tartışıldıktan sonra sonuca ulaşılabilir.
- D) Çözüm bulmak var olan sorunun hâlâ varlığı kabul edilmediğinde zordur.
- E) Eğer bir sorun çözülmek üzere tartışılıyorsa halihazırda o sorunun var olduğunu kabul etmek gerekir.

8. **With growing warnings about accelerating declines in biodiversity more land and ocean areas will need to be protected.**

- A) Biyoçeşitlilikteki artışla birlikte, daha fazla kara ve okyanus bölgesinin korunacak olması muhtemeldir.
- B) Daha fazla kara ve okyanus parçasını koruma altına almak için biyoçeşitlilik artırılmalıdır.
- C) Hızlandırılmış biyoçeşitlilik düşüşüyle birlikte gittikçe daha çok kara ve okyanus parçası korunabilir.
- D) Artan uyarılarla birlikte, biyoçeşitlilik düşüşü hızlanmakta ve daha çok kara ve okyanus parçası korunmaktadır.
- E) Biyoçeşitlilikteki hızlı düşüş konusunda artan uyarılarla, daha fazla kara ve okyanus bölgesinin korunması gerekecektir.



Çeviri - 7

1 - 4. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

1. Kediler, gizlenmiş olan yiyeceği bulmak için insanların hareketlerini yorumlayabilir, sahiplerinin sesini tanır ve kendilerine bakıp onlara ismiyle seslenen insandan yiyecek ister.

- A) Cats wants food from their owner by begging them and they can recognize the people who look after them and they can find hidden food.
- B) Cats find hidden food by looking after them and they can recognise their owner's voices and gestures and they beg for food from their owners.
- C) Cats can explain human gestures to find hidden food, recognize their owner's voice, and beg for food from a person who looks at them and calls their name.
- D) Cats can interpret human gestures to cover hidden food, recognize their owner's voice, and beg for food from a person who looks at them and calls their name.
- E) Cats can interpret human gestures to find hidden food, recognize their owner's voice, and beg for food from a person who looks at them and calls their name.

2. Zorlu ve riskli olan okyanus tabanından inci toplamak, çoğunlukla mahkumlarca yapılan bir işti.

- A) Arduous and risky, harvesting pearls from the ocean floor was a job never performed by prisoners.
- B) Arduous and risky, cleaning pearls from the ocean floor was a job often performed by prisoners.
- C) Arduous and risky, harvesting pearls from the ocean floor was a job often performed by prisoners.
- D) Arduous and risky, adding pearls from the ocean floor was a job often performed by prisoners.
- E) Arduous and risky, harvesting pearls from the ocean surface was a job often performed by prisoners.

3. Sele neden olan yağışlar, kuraklık, istilacı zararlılar ve sürekli değişen iklim ile ilgili diğer faktörler kahveye zarar vererek ciddi maddi kayıplara neden olur.

- A) Flooding rains, drought, invasive pests, and other factors related to the continually changing climate wreak havoc on coffee, resulting in substantial financial losses.
- B) Floods and rains, drought, invasive pests, and other factors related to the continually changing climate wreak havoc on coffee, resulting in substantial financial losses.
- C) Flooding rains, drought, invasive pests, and other factors related to the continually changing climate wreak havoc on coffee, resulting in minimal financial losses.
- D) Flooding rains, drought, hostile pests, and other factors related to the continually changing climate wreak havoc on coffee, resulting in substantial financial losses.
- E) Flooding rains, drought, invasive pests, and other factors related to the continually changing climate wreak havoc on coffee, resulting in substantial commercial profits.

4. Fikirlerin özetlenmesi, kullanıcıların, bir konu veya bir varlığın temel unsurları hakkında başkalarının görüşlerini keşfetmelerine yardımcı olur.

- A) Summarizing opinions causes users to explore the opinion of others about the key aspects of a topic or an entity.
- B) Summarizing opinions helps users to explore the opinion of others about the key aspects of a topic or an entity.
- C) Summarizing opinions helps users to understand the emotions of others about the key aspects of a topic or an entity.
- D) Summarizing opinions helps users to explore the opinion of others about some of the aspects of a topic or an entity.
- E) Summarizing opinions helps users to explore the mood of similarities about the key aspects of a topic or an entity.

5 - 8. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

5. **Climate change and overfishing have rocked life in the ocean but some species fare better than others.**

- A) İklim değişikliği ve aşırı balık çoğalması okyanus yaşamını zorlaştırmaktadır ancak bazı türler, bu durumla diğer türlerden daha iyi başa çıkmaktadır.
- B) Değişik iklimler ve aşırı avlanma okyanus yaşamını zorlaştırmaktadır ancak bazı türler, bu durumla diğer türlerden daha iyi başa çıkmaktadır.
- C) İklim değişikliği ve aşırı avlanma okyanus yaşamını zorlaştırmaktadır ancak çok az tür, bu durumla diğer türlerden daha iyi başa çıkmaktadır.
- D) İklim değişikliği ve aşırı avlanma okyanus yaşamını zorlaştırmaktadır ancak bazı türler bu durumla, diğer türlerden daha iyi başa çıkmaktadır.
- E) Değişik iklim türleri ve zamansız avlanma okyanus yaşamını zorlaştırmaktadır ancak bazı türler, bu durumla diğer türlerden daha iyi başa çıkmaktadır.

6. **Electric lights have revolutionized our lives, but as lighting increases, the adverse impacts on wildlife and human health is becoming harder to ignore.**

- A) Elektrik ışıklarının hayatımızda devrim yaptığı açıktır ancak aydınlatma arttıkça, yaban yaşamı ve insan sağlığı üzerindeki olumsuz etkileri görmezden gelmek zorlaşıyor.
- B) Elektrik ışıkları hayatımızda devrim yapmaktadır ancak aydınlatma arttıkça, yaban yaşamı ve insan sağlığı üzerindeki olumsuz etkileri görmezden gelmek zorlaşıyor.
- C) Elektrik ışıkları hayatımızda olumsuz etkiler yapmaktadır ancak aydınlatma arttıkça, yaban yaşamı ve insan sağlığı üzerindeki olumsuz etkileri görmezden gelmek zorlaşıyor.
- D) Elektriksel ışınların hayatımızda yaptığı devrimler önemlidir ancak aydınlatma arttıkça, yaban yaşamı ve insan sağlığı üzerindeki olumsuz etkileri görmezden gelmek zorlaşıyor.
- E) Elektrik ışıkları hayatımızda devrim yapmaktadır ancak aydınlatma hızlandıkça, yaban yaşamı ve insan sağlığı üzerindeki olumsuz etkileri görmezden gelmek gerekiyor.

7. **E-commerce business is growing rapidly because people are completely impressed by the ratings and reviews given by the customers who are already purchased and using the products.**

- A) E-ticaret işi hızla büyüyor çünkü insanlar tamamen, bir ürünü satın almış olan ve kullanan müşterilerin, ürünle ilgili nitelendirmelerinin ve değerlendirmelerinin etkisi altında kalmaktadır.
- B) Hızla büyüyen e-ticaret işi gelişmektedir çünkü insanlar tamamen, bir ürünü satın almış olan ve kullanan müşterilerin, ürünle ilgili nitelendirmelerinin ve değerlendirmelerinin etkisi altında kalmaktadır.
- C) E-ticaret işi hızla büyüyor çünkü insanlar genellikle, bir ürünü satın almış olan ve kullanan müşterilerin, ürünle ilgili nitelendirmelerinin ve değerlendirmelerinin etkisi altında kalmaktadır.
- D) Gelişmekte olan e-ticaret hızlıdır çünkü insanlar tamamen, bir ürünü satmış olan ve kullanan müşterilerin, ürünle ilgili nitelendirmelerinin ve değerlendirmelerinin etkisi altında kalmaktadır.
- E) E-ticaret işi hızla büyüyor çünkü insanlar tamamen, bir ürünü satın almış olan ve kullanan müşterilerin, ürünle ilgili nitelendirmelerinin ve değerlendirmelerinin etkisi altında kalabilir.

8. **A number of customers are not satisfied with the products available in the market since almost all of them look identical and simply look like many copies of a product.**

- A) Belirli sayıda müşteri, neredeyse çoğu birbirinin aynısı gibi görüldüğü ve adeta bir ürünün çok sayıdaki kopyasına benzediği için, piyasada bulunan ürünlerden memnun değil.
- B) Müşterilerin bazıları, neredeyse hepsi birbirinin aynısı gibi görüldüğü ve adeta bir ürünün çok sayıdaki kopyasına benzediği için, piyasada bulunan ürünlerden memnun değil.
- C) Müşterilerin sayısının çok olması, neredeyse hepsi birbirinin aynısı gibi görüldüğü ve adeta bir ürünün çok sayıdaki kopyasına benzediği için, piyasada bulunan ürünleri almalarına neden olmaz.
- D) Sayıca çoğunlukta olan müşteriler, hepsi birbirinin aynısı gibi görüldüğü ve adeta bir ürünün çok sayıdaki kopyasına benzediği için, piyasada bulunan ürünlerden memnun olmadığını ifade ediyor.
- E) Neredeyse hepsi birbirinin aynısı gibi görüldüğü ve adeta bir ürünün çok sayıdaki kopyasına benzediği için, çok sayıda müşteri piyasada bulunan ürünlerden memnun değil.



Çeviri - 8

1 - 4. sorularda, verilen Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

1. Yellowstone'da çoğu uzak ve ulaşılması zor alanlarda bulunan 120 termal alanda 10.000'den fazla termal özellik bulunabilir.

- A) As much as 10,000 thermal features can be found across around 120 thermal areas in Yellowstone, most of which sit in remote and hard to reach areas.
- B) More than 10,000 thermal features must be found across around 120 thermal areas in Yellowstone, some of which sit in remote and hard to reach areas.
- C) More than 10,000 thermal features can be found across around 120 thermal areas in Yellowstone, most of which sit in remote and hard to reach areas.
- D) Little than 10,000 thermal features can be found across around 120 thermal areas in Yellowstone, most of which sit in remote and hard to reach areas.
- E) Besides 10,000 thermal features found across around 120 thermal areas in Yellowstone, nearly all of which sit in remote and hard to reach areas.

2. Bilim adamları, acı bibere baharatlı etkiyi veren kimyasalın, bir gün akciğer kanserini tedavi etmek için bir ilaç olarak geliştirilebileceğine inanıyor.

- A) Scientists argue the chemical which gives chili its spicy kick could one day be developed into a drug to treat lung cancer.
- B) Scientists believe the chemical which gives chili its spicy kick could one day be developed into a drug to treat lung cancer.
- C) Scientists believe the chemical which gains its chili and spicy kick could one day be developed into a drug to treat lung cancer.
- D) Scientists believe the chemical which gives chili its spicy kick could one day be turned into a drug to relieve lung cancer.
- E) Scientists prepare the chemical which gives chili its spicy kick should one day be developed into a drug to treat lung cancer.

3. Seyahat etmek fiziksel, zihinsel ve ruhsal sağlığınız için mükemmeldir; iletişim becerilerinizi geliştirebilir, yaratıcılığınızı harekete geçirebilir ve hatta özgüveninizi artırabilir.

- A) Traveling is necessary for your facial, mental and spiritual health; it can improve your communication skills, spark creativity and even boost self-confidence.
- B) Traveling is great for your physical, mental and spiritual health; it can improve your communication skills, spark creativity and even lower self-confidence.
- C) Traveling is better for your physical, mental and spiritual health; it can satisfy your communication skills, spark creativity and even boost self-confidence.
- D) Traveling is great for your physical, mental and spiritual health; it can improve your communication skills, spark creativity and even boost self-confidence.
- E) Traveling is great for your psychological, mental and spiritual health; it can affect your communication skills, spark creativity and even boost self-confidence.

4. İngiltere'de yetkililer sosyal medya yöneticilerini zararlı içerikten şahsen sorumlu hale getirmeyi öneriyorlar.

- A) In the United Kingdom, authorities reject making social media executives wholly responsible for harmful content.
- B) Authorities propose making social media executives personally responsible for harmful content against the United Kingdom.
- C) In the United Kingdom, authorities propose making social media users personally responsible for harmful content.
- D) Social media authorities are responsible for harmful content in the United Kingdom.
- E) In the United Kingdom, authorities propose making social media executives personally responsible for harmful content.

5 - 8. sorularda verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

5. **More than 2 million Londoners live in areas with air pollution that has levels of nitrogen dioxide often twice or even three times higher than the safe limits set by the European Union.**

- A) İki milyondan fazla Londra'lı, Avrupa Birliği'nin belirlemiş olduğu güvenli sınırlardan çoğunlukla 2 hatta 3 kat daha yüksek düzeyde nitrojen dioksit içeren hava kirliliğinin olduğu bölgelerde yaşamaktadır.
- B) Avrupa Birliği'nin belirlemiş olduğu güvenli sınırlardan çoğunlukla 2 hatta 3 kat daha yüksek düzeyde nitrojen dioksit içeren hava kirliliğinin olduğu bölgelerde yaşayan İki milyondan fazla Londra'lı tehlike altındadır.
- C) İki milyondan fazla Londra'lı, Avrupa Birliği'nin izin vermiş olduğu güvenli sınırlardan çoğunlukla 2 hatta 3 kat daha yüksek düzeyde nitrojen dioksit içeren hava kirliliğinin olduğu bölgelerde yaşamaktadır.
- D) İki, hatta 3 milyondan fazla Londra'lı, Avrupa Birliği'nin belirlemiş olduğu güvenli sınırlardan çoğunlukla 3 kat daha yüksek düzeyde nitrojen dioksit içeren hava kirliliğinin olduğu bölgelerde yaşamaktadır.
- E) Avrupa Birliği'nin belirlemiş olduğu güvenli sınırlardan çoğunlukla 2 hatta 3 kat daha yüksek düzeyde nitrojen dioksitin neden olduğu hava kirliliğine sahip bölgelerde İki milyondan fazla Londra'lı yaşamaktadır.

6. **Scientists have come a step closer to creating a treatment for peanut allergies by studying the antibodies at work when the food puts the immune system into overdrive.**

- A) Bilim adamları, gıdalar bağışıklık sistemini çökerttiğinde, iş başındaki antikorları inceleyerek yer fıstığı alerjileri için bir tedavi oluşturmaya bir adım daha yaklaştı.
- B) Bilim adamları, gıdalar bağışıklık sistemini aşırı yüklenmeye soktuğunda, iş başındaki antikorları inceleyerek yer fıstığı alerjileri için bir tedavi ümidi oluşturmaya bir adım daha yaklaştı.
- C) Bilim adamları, gıdalar bağışıklık sistemini aşırı yüklenmeye soktuğunda, iş başındaki antikorları inceleyerek yer fıstığı alerjileri için bir tedavi oluşturmaya bir adım daha yaklaştı.
- D) Bilim adamlarına göre, gıdalar bağışıklık sistemini aşırı yüklenmeye soktuğunda, iş başındaki antikorları inceleyerek yer fıstığı alerjileri için bir tedavi oluşturmaya bir adım daha yaklaştı.
- E) Bilim adamları, bağışıklık sistemini aşırı yüklenmeye soktuğunda, gıdalar iş başındaki antikorları inceledikten sonra yer fıstığı alerjileri için bir tedavi oluşturmaya bir adım daha yaklaştı.

7. **Since insects underpin most non-marine food networks, serious declines would threaten the stability of wild nature, leading to reductions in numbers of insectivorous animals and those that eat them.**

- A) Böcekler deniz ürünleri besin zincirinin çoğunu desteklediğinden, ciddi azalmalar yabani doğanın dengesini tehdit eder ve böcek yiyen hayvanların ve onları yiyenlerin azalmasına neden olur.
- B) Böcekler deniz dışı besin zincirinin çok az bir kısmını desteklediğinden, ciddi azalmalar yabani doğanın dengesini tehdit eder ve böcek yiyen hayvanların ve onları yiyenlerin azalmasına neden olur.
- C) Böcekler deniz dışı besin zincirinin çoğunu desteklediğinden, ciddi azalmalar yabani doğanın dengesini sağlar ve böcek yiyen hayvanların ve onları yiyenlerin azalmasına neden olur.
- D) Böcekler deniz dışı besin zincirinin çoğunu desteklediğinden, ciddi azalmalar yabani doğanın dengesini tehdit eder ve böcek yiyen hayvanların ve onları yiyenlerin azalmasına neden olur.
- E) Böcekler deniz dışı besin zincirinin çoğunu desteklemesi için, ciddi azalmalar yapan yabani doğanın dengesini tehdit ettiğinde ve böcek yiyen hayvanların ve onları yiyenlerin azalmasına neden olur.

8. **Turkish Airlines will have a 45-hour window to complete one of the most complex logistical projects in history, as it switches its entire operation to the new Istanbul Airport from its existing hub at Atatürk international airport.**

- A) Türk Hava Yollarının, tarihin en karmaşık lojistik projelerinden birini başlatmak için 45 saatlik bir süresi vardı, çünkü tüm operasyonunu Atatürk uluslararası havaalanındaki mevcut merkezinden yeni İstanbul Havalimanına aktarıyor.
- B) Türk Hava Yollarının, tarihin en karmaşık lojistik projelerinden birini tamamlamak için 45 saatlik bir süresi olacak, ancak tüm operasyonunu Atatürk uluslararası havaalanındaki mevcut merkezinden yeni İstanbul Havalimanına aktarması bekleniyor.
- C) Türk Hava Yollarının, tarihin en karmaşık lojistik projelerinden birini tamamlamak için 45 saatlik bir süresi olacak, buna karşı bazı operasyonlarını Atatürk uluslararası havaalanındaki mevcut merkezinden yeni İstanbul Havalimanına aktarıyor.
- D) Türk Hava Yollarının, tarihin en yoğun lojistik projelerini tamamlamak için yaklaşık 45 saatlik bir süresi olacak, çünkü tüm operasyonunu Atatürk uluslararası havaalanındaki mevcut merkezinden yeni İstanbul Havalimanına aktarıyor.
- E) Türk Hava Yollarının, tarihin en karmaşık lojistik projelerinden birini tamamlamak için 45 saatlik bir süresi olacak, çünkü tüm operasyonunu Atatürk uluslararası havaalanındaki mevcut merkezinden yeni İstanbul Havalimanına aktarıyor.



Yakın Anımlı Cümle

1 - 12. sorularda verilen cümlelere anlamca en yakın olan seçeneği işaretleyiniz.

1. **The Mayor of Bogotá, Colombia, once hired 420 mime artists to make fun of traffic violators because he believes Colombians fear ridicule more than being fined.**
- A) Since he trusts Colombians fear to be derided more than being fined, the Chairman of Bogotá, Colombia, once contracted 420 pantomime specialists to ridicule traffic lawbreakers.
- B) As Colombians fear being derided in public, the Mayor of Bogotá, Colombia, tries to ridicule those, who break the rules, by hiring 420 mime artists instead of punishing.
- C) Colombians' fear being ridiculed in traffic led the Mayor of Bogotá, Colombia, to hire 420 mime artists so that he could prevent the violation of traffic rules.
- D) The Mayor of Bogotá, Colombia, once hired 420 mime artists to make fun of those who violate the rules, believed being mocked was worse than being fined.
- E) Colombians always feared being jeered than being fined and this fact made The Mayor of Bogotá, Colombia, hire 420 pantomime artists to make fun of traffic violators.
2. **The Golden Gate Bridge uses the largest bridge cables ever made, long enough to encircle the world more than 3 times at the equator.**
- A) Compared to others, the Golden Gate Bridge is the biggest bridge ever made with its cables 3 times longer than the equator.
- B) As its cables are 3 times longer than equator, the Golden Gate Bridge is the biggest bridge ever constructed.
- C) With the cables in excess of 3 times at the equator, the Golden Gate Bridge is the longest bridge in the world.
- D) The length of its cables, 3 times longer than equator, makes the Golden Gate Bridge the longest one in the history of world.
- E) The Golden Gate Bridge utilizes the biggest extension links made at any time, sufficiently long to surround the world in excess of 3 times at the equator.

3. **The type of music you listen to affects the way you perceive the world.**
- A) If you want to change your perception, you need to change your taste of music.
- B) The more you listen to music the more your perception of the world changes.
- C) How people perceive the world can be influenced by music they love most.
- D) The sort of music you listen to influences the way you see the world.
- E) Your music taste affects your perception but this fact has nothing to do with the world you live in.
4. **There is a water reservoir floating in space that is equivalent to 140 trillion times all the water in the world's ocean.**
- A) The water in the planet's sea is 140 trillion times bigger than the water storage in space's sources.
- B) Compared to the water store drifting in space, the world's seas are 140 trillion times bigger.
- C) In space, there is a water repository coasting that is proportionate to 140 trillion times all the water on the planet's sea.
- D) There used to be a water supply drifting in space that is proportionate to 140 trillion times all the water in the world's sea which is equivalent to all planets'.
- E) There is a mineral deposit reservoir of the sea in space that is comparable to 140 trillion times bigger than the solar system.

Yakın Anımlı Cümle

5. **Studies have shown that walking for 30 minutes in a day can delay and possibly prevent the development of Type Two Diabetes.**

- A) Some studies have been conducted to prevent the development of Type Two Diabetes and to make it possible to walk for 30 minutes in a day.
- B) According to the studies, it is shown that walking 30 minutes in a day can delay and prevent the development of one of the two types of diabetes.
- C) According to the studies, walking for 30 minutes in day can put off and also presumably prevent the development of Type Two Diabetes.
- D) The only way to prevent the development of Type Two Diabetes is walking for 30 minutes during the day.
- E) Studies show the fact that walking for 30 minutes during the day can prevent the risk of Diabetes.

6. **When the population of Europe increased, there was a demand for goods of better quality.**

- A) As the population of European countries increased, the quality of goods became better.
- B) The demand for goods was affected by the increasing population of Europe.
- C) The increase of European population has only affected the demand for goods.
- D) Because of Europe's increasing population, many people demand the goods for better quality.
- E) The more the population of Europe increased, the more the demand for goods of better quality emerged.

7. **When you realize that your life isn't as good as you want, it is the time to change your direction.**

- A) After you realize that your life is worse than you imagine, you have to change yourself.
- B) Whether your life is great or not it is always better to change your direction for your own good.
- C) If you appreciate your life much, you don't need to change your routines to make it better.
- D) Your way of life must be changed if you think you deserve a better life.
- E) When you aware that that your life isn't in the same class as you need, it is an ideal opportunity to alter your course.

8. **It's expected that the interview results will be announced by the committee within the next few days.**

- A) The results of the interview that a committee has done will surely be announced a few days later.
- B) It's clear that the interview conducted by the committee will end within a few days.
- C) The interview results will unlikely be announced by the committee for the next few days.
- D) The committee will probably announce the interview results in the next few days.
- E) It's announced by the committee that the interviews will last at least a few days.

9. **Breastfeeding is not an option if the mother has cancer and is being treated with anti-cancer drugs.**

- A) It's not forbidden for a mother to use drugs for cancer although she still breastfeeds her baby.
- B) Breastfeeding is not an alternative for a mother to feed her baby if she is receiving treatment of cancer with drugs.
- C) A mother should breastfeed her baby no matter what type of cancer she has and which treatment she receives.
- D) A mother can continue breastfeeding her baby even if she suffers from cancer and is treated with chemotherapy.
- E) It's unnecessary for a mother to breastfeed her baby when she is in treatment of cancer and takes anti-cancer drugs.

10. **Although it was a cold and stormy night, campers enjoyed themselves next to the huge campfire.**

- A) As it was a freezing night, campers couldn't help themselves gathering around the big campfire.
- B) Unless it had been cold and stormy, campers could have had fun next to the huge campfire.
- C) The enormous campfire made the campers happy as it was a freezing and stormy night.
- D) It was such a cold and stormy night that campers had a good time around the campfire.
- E) Despite the cold and stormy night, campers had fun next to the enormous campfire.





Cloze Test - 1

1 - 6. sorularda, parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşün sözcük ya da ifadeyi işaretleyiniz.

A commencement speech is a speech (1) - - - - to graduating students, generally at a university although the term is also used for secondary education institutions. The "commencement" is a (2) - - - - in which degrees or diplomas are conferred upon graduating students. It is (3) - - - - given by a notable figure in the community, during the commencement exercise. The person giving such a speech (4) - - - - known as a commencement speaker. Very commonly, colleges or universities will invite politicians, important citizens, or other noted speakers to come and address the graduating class. It is less bound (5) - - - - the structure found in other forms of public address, like eulogies or wedding speeches. The speaker accordingly enjoys a unique (6) - - - - to express him or herself.

1.

- A) gave B) give C) gives
D) given E) giving

2.

- A) funeral B) march C) ceremony
D) anniversary E) festival

3.

- A) typically B) disorderly C) untidily
D) hurriedly E) sizably

4.

- A) was B) are C) will be
D) is E) has been

5.

- A) with B) via C) through
D) on E) by

6.

- A) freedom B) limit C) fare
D) paper E) debate

Cloze Test - 1

7 - 12. sorularda, parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi işaretleyiniz.

Human populations are shifting to cities, which is leading to rapid increases in the number and extent of urban areas. Such changes are well known to cause (7) - - - - in the number of many species, but they can also act as alternative selection pressures (8) - - - - some species are able to adapt. Johnson and Munshi-South review the pressures that urban environments exert, the ways (9) - - - - species may (or may not) adapt, and the larger impact (10) - - - - these evolutionary events on natural processes and human populations. Understanding such urban evolution patterns (11) - - - - our ability to foster species persistence in the face of urbanization and to mitigate some of the challenges, (12) - - - - diseases, that adaptation can bring.

7.

- A) trends
- B) decline
- C) process
- D) prevention
- E) awareness

8.

- A) to which
- B) in which
- C) to whom
- D) by which
- E) for whom

9.

- A) while
- B) whose
- C) on what
- D) in which
- E) by whom

10.

- A) of
- B) on
- C) off
- D) over
- E) within

11.

- A) improved
- B) will improve
- C) had improved
- D) would improve
- E) will have improved

12.

- A) with respect to
- B) rather than
- C) much as
- D) such as
- E) or else





Cloze Test - 2

**1 - 6. sorularda, parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun
düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi işaretleyiniz.**

Los Angeles, situated in Southern California, officially the City of Los Angeles and also known by (1) - - - - initials L.A. is the second largest city in the U.S. after New York. The City of Los Angeles (2) - - - - for its Mediterranean climate, ethnic (3) - - - -, sprawling metropolis, and as a (4) - - - - centre of the American entertainment industry. The city was ruled by Spanish and Mexicans in the history and in 1847 America (5) - - - - the city in hand. With the growth of film industry, Los Angeles, the home of Hollywood, is today one of the (6) - - - - cities in the world.

1.

- A) its
- B) his
- C) our
- D) their
- E) your

2.

- A) has known
- B) will know
- C) is known
- D) knows
- E) knew

3.

- A) surplus
- B) inflation
- C) multiple
- D) diversity
- E) medley

4.

- A) distant
- B) minor
- C) trivial
- D) trifle
- E) major

5.

- A) got
- B) had
- C) took
- D) gained
- E) obtained

6.

- A) famous
- B) nameless
- C) unknown
- D) mysterious
- E) unpopular

Cloze Test - 2

7 - 12. sorularda, parçada numaralanmış yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi işaretleyiniz.

Technology (7) - - - - people, businesses and society as a whole. The roles that technology (8) - - - - on communication, business and education (9) - - - - more than impactful. As the power of computers continue to increase with help from databases, social networking and businesses, it adds an increase to office productivity compared to using typewriters, and filing cabinets. (10) - - - - there are plenty of good things (11) - - - - technology, the way we use it (12) - - - - if its impacts are positive to the society or negative.

7.

- A) have impacted
- B) will impacted
- C) had impact
- D) has impacted
- E) impact

8.

- A) have been played
- B) had been played
- C) have played
- D) are playing
- E) is playing

9.

- A) is being
- B) had had
- C) have been
- D) had been
- E) would have

10.

- A) but
- B) thus
- C) although
- D) whatever
- E) however

11.

- A) from
- B) into
- C) onto
- D) over
- E) about

12.

- A) determine
- B) determines
- C) determined
- D) is determining
- E) was determine



Anlam Bütünlüğünü Bozan Cümle - 1

1 - 12. sorularda verilen parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

1. (I) The General Dynamics F-16 Fighting Falcon is a single-engine supersonic multirole fighter aircraft originally developed by General Dynamics for the United States Air Force (USAF). (II) Designed as an air superiority day fighter, it evolved into a successful all-weather multirole aircraft. (III) Over 4,500 aircraft have been built since production was approved in 1976. (IV) The U.S. Navy traces its origins to the Continental Navy, which was established during the American Revolutionary War. (V) Although no longer being purchased by the U.S. Air Force, improved versions are being built for export customers.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

2. (I) The world-renowned physicist has warned that artificial intelligent (AI) has the potential to destroy civilization and could be the worst thing that has ever happened to humanity. (II) Seeking at a technology conference, he told attendees that mankind had to find a way to control computers. (III) "Computers can, in theory, emulate human intelligence, and exceed it", he said. (IV) Or the worst. (V) This is not the first time, scientists have talked about the humankind.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

3. (I) For the first time, doctors have attempted to edit a man's genes inside his body. (II) The patient is 44-year-old Brian Madeux, who suffers from a rare genetic disease that has left him progressively more weakened over the course of his life. (III) His liver can't produce an enzyme necessary for breaking down a type of carbohydrate, something researchers hope to repair with a gene-editing technique called zinc-finger nucleases (ZFN). (IV) Gene-editing has been attempted on cells inside a patient by doctors in California. (V) It is too soon to know whether or not the gene-editing has worked in Mr Madeux's case.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

4. (I) One of the world's most famous shipwrecks likely has more surprises in store. (II) Off the coast of Greece, near the tiny island of Antikythera, a 2,000-year-old shipwreck continues to offer up its reward. (III) When the wreck was discovered 117 years ago, divers recovered life-size bronze and marble statues and a mysterious clockwork device. (IV) And last year, researchers found a partial skeleton beneath the sloping seafloor that, through DNA analysis, promises to reveal the biological details of a passenger. (V) A storm likely cut the vessel's trip short, smashing it against the cliffs of Antikythera.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

5. (I) Fitness, as we know it today, seems to be a relatively modern invention—something that started vaguely in the 70s with jogging and Jazzercise. (II) But physical exercise obviously goes back much further than that, to a time where people wouldn't have thought of it as working out, but rather a way of life. (III) Centuries and millennia ago, they did not have all the machines and weights and gyms that we have today, and yet they were in better shape than we are. (IV) During this era in physical fitness history, primitive man was constantly on the move as a hunter/gatherer. (V) To understand how to get used to the modern fitness culture, it's helpful to take a look at the history of exercise.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

6. (I) The first modern bungee jumps were made on 1st April 1979 from the 250-foot (76 m) Clifton Suspension Bridge in Bristol. (II) The jumpers were David Kirke and Simon Keeling, both members of the Oxford University Dangerous Sports Club. (III) The jumpers were arrested shortly after, but continued with jumps in the US from the Golden Gate Bridge and the Royal Gorge Bridge. (IV) This kind of incidents can be seen anywhere in the world. (V) By 1982, they were jumping from mobile cranes and hot air balloons.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

Anlam Bütünlüğünü Bozan Cümle - 1

7. (I) American basketball league was founded in New York City on June 6, 1946, as the Basketball Association of America (BAA). (II) The league adopted the name National Basketball Association on August 3, 1949, after merging with its rival National Basketball League (NBL). (III) There have always been legends in this league. (IV) The league's several international as well as individual team offices are directed out of its head offices located in the Olympic Tower at 645 Fifth Avenue in New York City. (V) NBA Entertainment and NBA TV studios are directed out of offices located in Secaucus, New Jersey.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

8. (I) The fairy tale, a product of verbal anonymous folk literature, is a kind of narrative. (II) The heroes in fairy tales can find extraordinary persons or creatures. (III) The events described are completely unreal and flight of imagination. (IV) That's why fairy tales are one of the most interesting narrative types for little ones. (V) The place and time are always uncertain.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

9. (I) Soccer is a team sport played between two teams, each of them consists of eleven players, one of whom is a goalkeeper. (II) All players must use their feet, head or chest to play the ball. (III) Only the goalkeepers are permitted to use their hands, and only within their designated goal area. (IV) The aim of the game is to score a goal, which is achieved by kicking or heading the ball into the opposition team's goal. (V) If the players insist on breaking these rules, they may be sent off.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

10. (I) Major depressive disorder, also known as depression among public, is a mental disorder. (II) It is characterized by at least two weeks of low mood that is shown across almost all situations in daily life. (III) Major depressive disorder affected approximately 216 million people in 2015. (IV) The disease is not related to the "depressive state" that is used among the people, but it is a type of disease which is separated from this mood completely and in many ways. (V) It is often accompanied by low self-esteem, low energy, loss of interest in even normally enjoyable activities, and pain without a clear reason.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

11. (I) Olympics are the leading international sporting event featuring summer and winter sports competitions. (II) In Olympics thousands of athletes from around the world participate in a variety of competitions. (III) The Olympic Games are considered to be the world's foremost sports competition with more than 200 nations participating. (IV) The Olympic Games are held every four years, with the Summer and Winter Games alternating by occurring every four years but two years apart. (V) There are also other sports events held every four years such as FIFA World Cup.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

12. (I) Tom and Jerry is an American animated series of short films created in 1940, by William Hanna and Joseph Barbera. (II) It focuses on a rivalry between its two title characters, Tom and Jerry, and many recurring characters, based around slapstick comedy. (III) In its original run, Hanna and Barbera produced 114 Tom and Jerry shorts for Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer from 1940 to 1958. (IV) But Mickey Mouse has always been more popular among children. (V) During this time, they won seven Academy Awards for Animated Short Film, tying for first place with Walt Disney's Silly Symphonies with the most awards in the category.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



Anlam Bütünlüğünü Bozan Cümle - 2

1 - 12. sorularda verilen parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

1. (I) An average polar bear can travel more than 1,800 miles (2,896 kilometres) in a year migrating to follow a food supply. (II) Polar bears live in the Arctic, near the North Pole. Penguins live on Antarctica and the neighbouring continents, near the South Pole. (III) When travelling across the ice, polar bears can jump over ice cracks as wide as 19 feet (5.8 meters)! Polar bears are the only bear species to be considered marine mammals, as they spend most their time on the sea ice. (IV) Their skin is actually black. (V) The only reason why they appear white is because their fur is translucent and reflects the light, making them appear white.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

2. (I) Coconut grenades were a weapon used in World War 2 by the Japanese in which a coconut was filled with items most importantly a grenade, and then thrown at the enemy. (II) Coconut oil has emerged over the years as a shining example of the food as medicine concept, with its unique combination of fatty acids, antioxidants, and anti-inflammatory properties. (III) Coconuts, in different forms, are anti-viral, anti-fungal, anti-bacterial and anti-parasite. (IV) Coconut water on average contains 94% water with around 46 calories a cup. (V) On average, three and a half cups of coconut equate to 1 tbsp. (25 grams) of fibre. This is the recommended daily amount of fibre an adult should have.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

3. (I) Water gives our skin so many great benefits, from wrinkle reduction to acne. (II) It helps to push any toxins out of your body; it helps to clear your skin from any bacteria or harmful dirt, which normally would contribute to acne. (III) Drinking too much water can result in a condition called hyponatremia, which is a dangerous drop in blood sodium levels. (IV) Fat cells are much harder for the body to break down if you are dehydrated. By remembering to have a glass of water, around thirty minutes before eating a meal, the body will be hydrated, and therefore the fat cells will be easier to break down. (V) Another positive of having a glass of water before a meal, is that generally your body doesn't need so much food which in turn will help with losing weight!

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

4. (I) People who consumed more than four cups of coffee daily experienced depression at decreased rates compared to those who don't. (II) Four-cups-a-day coffee drinkers cut their risk for depression by 20%. (III) Additionally, another study, which tracked over 200,000 people, who said that they drink four or more cups of coffee a day, were less likely to die by suicide by as much as 53%. (IV) This is very good news for those who make a whole pot of coffee and drink it up every day. (V) Coffee containing caffeine can cause insomnia, nervousness and restlessness, stomach upset, nausea and vomiting, increased heart and breathing rate, and other side effects.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

5. (I) Nicotine is the addictive drug in tobacco smoke that causes people who smoke to continue to smoke. (II) Along with nicotine, people who smoke inhale about 7,000 other chemicals in cigarette smoke. (III) Many of these chemicals come from burning tobacco leaf. (IV) Long-term smokers are somehow protected against Parkinson's, and it's not because smokers die of other things earlier. (V) Tobacco smoke contains over 70 known cancer-causing chemicals.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

6. (I) General relativity describes gravity as a consequence of the warping of space-time. (II) Massive objects create a sort of dent or well in the cosmic fabric, which passing bodies fall into because they're following curved contours (not as a result of some mysterious force at a distance, which had been the prevailing view before Einstein came along). (III) General relativity makes specific predictions about how this warping works. (IV) For example, the theory posits that black holes exist, and that each of these gravitational monsters has an event horizon — a point of no return beyond which nothing, not even light, can escape. (V) The universe has been around for roughly 13.7 billion years, but it still holds many mysteries that continue to perplex astronomers to this day.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

Anlam Bütünlüğünü Bozan Cümle - 2

7. (I) There are so many amazing benefits of swimming, health related and other. (II) It is beneficial for your body – you can get fit, ease back into fitness after an injury and you can swim while pregnant! (III) But there has also been unproven speculation out there that Phelps has extreme qualities that make him such a good swimmer, such as the myth that he has double the lung capacity of the average human. (IV) When you are recovering from an injury, or your joints can't take high-impact strain, swimming is a great low-impact way of still moving and staying active. (V) It can be a way of easing the body back into exercise as the water eases the pain and allows the joints to move more freely.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

8. (I) Before the development of a medium of exchange – i.e., money – people would barter to obtain the goods and services they needed. (II) Two individuals, each possessing some goods the other wanted, would enter into an agreement to trade. (III) Often expressed as a percentage, inflation indicates a decrease in the purchasing power of a nation's currency. (IV) Active money – that is, the total value of coins and paper currency in circulation among the public. (V) Banks lend money out to customers, which becomes classified as active money once it is actively circulated.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

9. (I) Researchers have uncovered dinosaur skin traces inside a set of one-inch-long footprints near Jinju—a city in South Korea. (II) The extinction wiped out the dinosaurs while most mammals, turtles, crocodiles, salamanders, and frogs survived. (III) Finding well-preserved dinosaur soft tissue, such as skin and bones, is a rare occurrence. (IV) In fact, far less than one percent of dinosaur tracks contain any kind of skin traces. (V) According to the researchers, the skin traces are around 100 million years old and represent a small carnivorous dinosaur known as Minisauripus, which was about the size of a blackbird.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

10. (I) China, officially the People's Republic of China (PRC), in Asia, is the world's most populous state, with a population of over 1.381 billion. (II) India is the second largest state in terms of population. (III) The state is governed by its vanguard party based in the capital of Beijing. (IV) It exercises jurisdiction over 22 provinces, five autonomous regions, four direct-controlled municipalities, two mostly self-governing special administrative regions, and claims sovereignty over Taiwan. (V) China is a great power and a major regional power within Asia, and has been characterized as a potential superpower.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

11. (I) Stephen Edwin King is an American author of contemporary horror, supernatural fiction, suspense, science fiction, and fantasy. (II) His books have sold more than 350 million copies, many of which have been adapted into feature films, miniseries, television shows, and comic books. (III) His novella Rita Hayworth and Shawshank Redemption was the basis for the movie The Shawshank Redemption which is widely regarded as one of the greatest films of all time. (IV) Although it was a box office disappointment, the film received multiple award nominations and outstanding reviews from critics for its acting, story, and realism. (V) From the early 1970's many books about extinct animals have been adopted to countless movies in Hollywood.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

12. (I) Global warming and climate change are terms for the observed century-scale rise in the average temperature of the Earth's climate system and its related effects. (II) Future climate change and associated impacts will differ from region to region around the globe. (III) Multiple lines of scientific evidence show that the climate system is warming. (IV) Although the increase of near surface atmospheric temperature is the measure of global warming often reported in the popular press, most of the additional energy stored in the climate system since 1970 has gone into the oceans. (V) The rest has melted ice and warmed the continents and atmosphere.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V



Paragraf Tamamlama

1 - 8. sorularda boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi işaretleyiniz.

1. The automobile was first invented and perfected in Germany and France in the late 1800s, though Americans quickly came to dominate the automotive industry in the first half of the twentieth century. Henry Ford innovated mass-production techniques that became standard, and Ford, General Motors and Chrysler emerged as the “Big Three” auto companies by the 1920s. - - - -. Once vital to the expansion of American urban centres, the industry had become a shared global enterprise with the rise of Japan as the leading automaker by 1980.
- A) Manufacturers funnelled their resources to the military during World War II, and afterward automobile production in Europe and Japan soared to meet growing demand
- B) Auto industry generated employment of 13 persons for each truck, 6 persons for each car and four persons for each three-wheeler and one person for two-wheelers
- C) Rolls-Royce Ltd. was essentially a car and airplane engine making company, established in 1906 by Charles Stewart Rolls and Frederick Henry Royce
- D) As a young man, Henry Ford used to repair watches for his friends and family using tools he made himself
- E) In the year 1916, 55 per cent of the cars in the world were Model T Ford, which is still an unbroken record
2. Scientist have spotted a gigantic exoplanet that they believe is hiding deep at the centre of the Milky Way, about 22000 lightyears away from Earth. - - - -. It is a little bigger than thirteen Jupiters brought together, which means then for a planet to be really big.
- A) But they are still classified as a star because they produce light
- B) Brown dwarfs are less charitably known as “failed stars”
- C) The new planet orbits a star, a little smaller than our own sun
- D) Traditionally, the things we call planet formed by lumps of stuff sticking together
- E) The scientists were able to spot the planet by using a technique micro lensing

3. A vehicle is a hybrid if it utilizes more than one form of onboard energy to achieve propulsion. In practice, that means a hybrid will have a traditional internal-combustion engine and a fuel tank, as well as one or more electric motors and a battery pack. Hybrid cars are sometimes mistakenly confused with electric vehicles. - - - -. Theoretically, diesel-electric hybrids would be even more fuel-efficient, but hybrid systems and diesel engines both represent extra cost. So far, installing both in the same vehicle has proven to be prohibitively expensive.
- A) Hybrids are most often gasoline-burning machines that utilize their electric bits to collect and reuse energy that normally goes to waste in standard cars
- B) Regenerative braking is insufficient to stop a car quickly, so conventional hydraulic brakes are still necessary
- C) Operating the vehicle on electric power alone is possible if the hybrid system has enough electrical capacity
- D) In a series hybrid car, electric motors alone turn the drive wheels, so the motors must be large and powerful
- E) Here the output of the engine and the electric motor are blended together upstream of the transmission
4. The humanities can be described as the study of how people process and document the human experience. Since humans were able, we have used philosophy, literature, religion, art, music, history and language to understand and record our world. - - - -. Knowledge of these records of human experience gives us the opportunity to feel a sense of connection to those who have come before us, as well as to our contemporaries.
- A) These modes of expression have become some of the subjects that traditionally fall under the humanities umbrella
- B) These definitions are a sample from a variety of sources and more than one nation-something like a starter kit on the humanities
- C) Such expressions include language, music, art, literature, theatre, and poetry
- D) The humanities include ancient and modern languages, literature, philosophy, religion, and visual and performing arts such as music and theatre
- E) In contrast, the humanities are studies that use subjective and rational methods to investigate the human world

Paragraf Tamamlama

5. Tesla Inc.; incorporated on July 1, 2003; designs, develops, manufactures and sells fully electric vehicles, and energy storage systems, as well as installs, operates and maintains solar and energy storage products. - - - . The automotive segment includes the design, development, manufacturing, and sales of electric vehicles. The energy generation and storage segment includes the design, manufacture, installation, and sale or lease of stationary energy storage products and solar energy systems to residential and commercial customers, or sale of electricity generated by its solar energy systems to customers.

- A) Tesla Motors and NVIDIA have partnered since the early development of the revolutionary Model S
- B) The Company develops energy storage products for use in homes, commercial facilities and utility sites
- C) Tesla, Inc. designs, develops, manufactures, and sells electric vehicles and energy storage products all over the world
- D) The Company operates through two segments: automotive, and energy generation and storage
- E) Tesla wants to make intermittent renewable energy from the sun more reliable and affordable than traditional fossil fuels

6. The origin of the word “travel” is most likely lost to history. The term “travel” may originate from the Old French word travail. - - - . It also states that the word comes from Middle English travailen, travelen (which means to torment, labour, strive, journey) and earlier from Old French travailler (which means to work strenuously, toil).

- A) There are many borrowed words in world languages
- B) In today’s world, it is not hard to find the origins of the words
- C) Etymology is one of the most important fields in linguistic research
- D) If you want to learn about the origin of the words, you need to do some etymologic studies
- E) According to the Merriam Webster dictionary, the first known use of the word “travel” was in the 14th century

7. Claustrophobia is an anxiety disorder in which the sufferer has an irrational fear of having no escape or being closed-in. It is one of the most common phobias. If you experience claustrophobia, you may feel like you’re having a panic attack, although claustrophobia isn’t a panic disorder. - - - . Others may need therapy to manage and cope with their symptoms.

- A) The sufferer dreads not being able to breathe properly
- B) For some people, claustrophobia may disappear on its own
- C) It can be triggered by things like being locked in a windowless room
- D) Symptoms of claustrophobia can include sweating, trembling and hot flashes
- E) Many situations can trigger claustrophobia such as being in a packed elevator

8. Being physically active is a ‘must’ to lead a healthy life. A person needs at least 60 minutes of physical activity a day. - - - . Five or ten-minute sessions of physical activities throughout the day will be enough for a person. These may include walking, jogging, running, and riding a bike.

- A) The benefits of physical activity outweigh the risks of getting hurt
- B) Regular physical activity reduces your risk of developing diabetes
- C) A dietician at any hospital can help you with your diet
- D) It’s a type of exercise based on yoga and dance
- E) However, this does not have to be done at once



Paragraf - 1

1 - 3. sorularda, verilen paragrafa uygun düşen cevabı işaretleyiniz.

Although they are more properly known as the Norse, or Norsemen, "Viking" is a catch-all term for the people who came from Scandinavia; which is now Norway, Denmark and Sweden; between the 8th and 11th centuries. They have long had a notorious reputation as the raiders and pirates of the medieval world and certainly it is not unjustified: their raids were fearsome and long-running. However, they were also explorers and skilled seafarers, managing to spread across Europe and east into Asia, south to northern Africa and as far west as Newfoundland. They established trade routes across the known world and settled in northern Britain, Ireland and among the Franks, forming the Kievan Rūs kingdom on the River Volga. The Norse were initially pagan and targeted the wealthy Christian monasteries in their raids, but they later converted. A few of the stunning stave churches they built in Scandinavia can still be seen today.

1. According to the passage Vikings - - - - .

- A) were famous for their trades and agriculture
- B) lived north of Asia during the eighth millennium BC
- C) were composed of people coming from various countries
- D) were indeed known as people of North coming from Norway
- E) formed new trade ways extending from Scandinavia to England

2. It can be inferred from the passage that - - - - .

- A) Vikings lived off both their raids and commerce
- B) many Vikings were initially Christian but they changed their religion
- C) Scandinavia is a region composed of two different countries
- D) the Norse were established by people who lived in Ireland for at least four millennia
- E) sea trade but not the raids were only income source for the Vikings

3. It can be understood from the passage that - - - - .

- A) the raids carried out by Vikings were short-lived
- B) paganism was one of the religions Wikings had after the conquers
- C) Norway, Denmark and Sweden are countries that Vikings have route for trade
- D) some religious buildings can be seen even today built by Norse
- E) Vikings had long trade routes reaching all the continents

4 - 6. sorularda, verilen paragrafa uygun düşen cevabı işaretleyiniz.

Memory is vital to form a person's identity and provide the stable sense of reality we need to function in daily life. Despite memory's fundamental importance, its basis in the brain remains largely mysterious. Attempts to develop computer models of the brain show that memory is far more complex, and often counter-intuitive, than any system yet devised by software designers. A memory is a far cry from the information stored on a hard drive or in the Cloud: it can not only fade and disappear, but be falsified. Recently, scientists have begun to probe for memory's basis in the brain on a cellular level, using tools such as optogenetic to manipulate neural circuits in living animals. Despite rapid progress, they are still far from grasping the neuronal processes by which a fully-fledged memory is formed, stored, and retrieved. It's easy to take memory for granted. Only when it fails, because of diseases such as Alzheimer's, a head injury, or other brain insults, do we appreciate the myriad complex components that constantly have to be coordinated to sustain it.

4. The author is of the opinion that - - - - .

- A) having retention ability is the only thing scientists try to develop for future generations
- B) memory plays a crucial role in composing a person's identity that we need to lead our daily lives
- C) head injuries are the main reasons of some illness such as Alzheimer's is and some brain defects
- D) in the case of brain defects, computer brain models will be vital for us
- E) because of the rapid change in computer science we are on the edge of understanding the neuronal processes

Paragraf - 1

5. It can be inferred from the passage that - - - -.

- A) despite being highly important memory is still incomprehensible for many of us
- B) scientists have grasped many aspects of neuronal processes so far
- C) memory is sophisticated but not often instinctive compare to any system invented by software designers
- D) the retention ability that we have cannot fade away, but be falsified
- E) the memory can be thought the same way as any storing systems such as a hard drive or a cloud

6. According to the passage it can be understood that - - - -.

- A) scientists will begin to study memory's basis in the brain on a retention span level in near future
- B) the identity of people is insufficient to provide the sense of well-being we need to function in daily life
- C) some illnesses such as Alzheimer's are incurable in spite of recent improvement in the field of memory
- D) hard drive and other memory devices will be used to investigate the brain insults seen in the old
- E) scientists try to understand the memory, using optogenetic to study neural circuits on living animals

7 - 8. sorularda, verilen paragrafa uygun düşen cevabı işaretleyiniz.

DNA profiling is universally accepted as the highest standard for identification in forensics, and it has been used successfully for decades to convict or acquit suspects. In fact, a 2009 National Research Council report on forensic science eviscerated all other identification techniques, from fingerprinting to bite mark analysis, holding DNA as uniquely capable of reliably distinguishing between any two people on Earth. But DNA also has limitations. It can degrade and be difficult to extract from trace evidence, such as skin and hair. So Glendon Parker, a biochemist at the University of California, has been studying unique markers in the proteins made by DNA. "The major advantage is that protein, particularly hair protein, is more stable than DNA," he explains.

7. It is understood from the passage that DNA profiling - - - -.

- A) is a method that has been used since ancient times
- B) is used both to accuse someone and to find someone innocent
- C) began to be used universally after the report in 2009
- D) gained a scientific value after it began to be used in forensics
- E) became a more successful method after 2009

8. According to the National Research Council, - - - -.

- A) there are few methods at least as reliable as DNA
- B) it is not possible to ignore all other identification methods other than DNA profiling
- C) there may be something DNA and proteins can't identify in any two people in the world
- D) there is nothing better for the identification in forensics than DNA
- E) fingerprinting and bite mark analysis are incomparable in identifying the criminals



Paragraf - 2

1 - 3. sorularda, verilen paragrafa uygun düşen cevabı işaretleyiniz.

David Lloyd George was prime minister from 1916 to 1922, and was hailed as “the man who won the war”. Born in humble circumstances, he grew up in north Wales. After qualifying as a solicitor, in 1890 he was elected Liberal MP for Carnarvon, a seat he would hold in every election until his elevation to the Lords in 1945. He served as president of the board of trade and then chancellor of the exchequer in Liberal administrations, helping to introduce reforms such as old age pensions and National Insurance, but his 1909 ‘People’s Budget’ was rejected by the House of Lords, sparking a constitutional crisis. In 1915, a year after the outbreak of the First World War, he became a highly effective minister of munitions. He succeeded Asquith as prime minister in 1916 and, after the German surrender, won a landslide victory in the ‘Coupon Election’ of 1918. He played a pivotal role in the Treaty of Versailles, but was forced from office in 1922.

1. According to the passage, David Lloyd George - - - .

- A) became prime minister after the First World War
- B) took office as a solicitor after winning the war
- C) succeeded in remaining an MP for 55 years
- D) had to end his active political life in 1922
- E) spent all his life in north Wales, where he was born

2. We understand from the passage that - - - .

- A) David Lloyd George retired in 1945, when he became a Lord
- B) David Lloyd George took different offices throughout his life
- C) it was when he became a solicitor that David Lloyd George was the most successful
- D) by the time the first World War started, David Lloyd George had already become the minister of munitions
- E) Carnarvon is a city in north Wales

3. Which of the following can be inferred from the passage?

- A) The constitutional crisis began because of the First World War
- B) David Lloyd George became the prime minister after Germany admitted defeat
- C) Treaty of Versailles resulted in David Lloyd George resigning his office
- D) Although David Lloyd George won the Coupon Election, he couldn’t be effective in the Treaty of Versailles
- E) David Lloyd George’s family lived a modest life during his babyhood

4 - 6. sorularda, verilen paragrafa uygun düşen cevabı işaretleyiniz.

A sign of growing community among Greeks is the founding of Panhellenic athletic games in 776 B.C. The first games were held at Olympia, in the Peloponnese, and were dedicated to Zeus; thus, from the beginning, the games were connected with religion and demonstrate that religion can have wide uses in a community. But they were also a way of celebrating human perfection and heroism, an aspiration of Greek civilization. Originally, the Olympics featured only foot races and wrestling, but gradually they came to include other events like boxing, javelin throwing and so on. Only the winner gained a prize, an olive wreath, but victory also brought rich awards from one’s city and lifelong glory. The modern myth of amateur athlete was unknown to the Greeks. In imitation of the Olympics, other cities founded games, and there was eventually one set of Panhellenic games each year, as well as games in many individual cities.

4. It is clear from the passage that the Olympics were - - - .

- A) religious because Zeus wanted them to be held
- B) somehow related to religion as they were devoted to Zeus
- C) held in memory of Zeus in the beginning
- D) the games the Greeks began to love as the community grew
- E) held just for Zeus at Olympia, but after some time it they gained popularity

Paragraf - 2

5. We can understand from the passage that - - - .

- A) Greeks were a community with a lot of religious ceremonies
- B) the Olympics-like games had already been held before Greeks began to hold the Olympics
- C) foot races and wrestling were the two most important games
- D) in the Olympics, there were few games in the very beginning
- E) the winner of the javelin throwing and boxing had richer awards than the other winners

6. What is stated in the passage about heroism in Greeks?

- A) It was used as a means to promote Greeks to other cities.
- B) It was demonstrated in the best games of the Olympics, particularly for Zeus.
- C) It was already a characteristic desire in Greek civilization.
- D) It was nothing more than religion.
- E) It was discovered in Panhellenic athletic games and improved in the Olympics.

7 - 9. sorularda, verilen paragrafa uygun düşen cevabi işaretleyiniz.

Shanghai with a population of more than 24 million as of 2014 is the most populous city in both China and Asia as well as being the most populous city in the world. With the world's busiest container port, it is a global financial centre and a transport hub located in the Yangtze River Delta in East China. As a major shipping and trading city, Shanghai grew in importance in the 19th century due to its economic potential. Today, it has also been renowned for its Lujiazui Skyline, and museums and historic buildings which have also attracted many local and foreign tourists. It is replete with glitzy restaurants, hotels and shopping centres which compete with the ones in rival Asia cities such as Hong Kong and Singapore.

7. We can understand from the passage that - - - .

- A) Shanghai is not a crucial transport hub in the world
- B) Shanghai is not a developed city in terms of tourism and economy
- C) there isn't any city in Asia which is more crowded than Shanghai
- D) Shanghai was a centre of trading and shipping before the 19th century
- E) Shanghai, located in the western part of China, has no connection with rivers

8. It can be clearly understood from the passage that - - - .

- A) its container port plays a crucial role in Shanghai's economy
- B) foreign investors are flocking in Shanghai due to its economic potential
- C) the city's glamorous restaurants and hotels make it the best one in Asia
- D) many tourists from all around the world visit the Yangtze River every year
- E) Lujiazui Skyline is the only place which is visited by the foreigners in Shanghai

9. It can be understood from the passage that - - - .

- A) Asia owes much of its economic growth to Shanghai
- B) Lujiazui Skyline came to prominence in the 19th century
- C) Shanghai is a famous travel destination as well as being a financial centre
- D) what makes Shanghai different from other Asia cities is its unique shopping centres
- E) neither Hong Kong nor Singapore has as many tourist attractions as Shanghai





CEVAP ANAHTARI

Test 1	1. E	2. D	3. C	4. A	5. E	6. A	7. E	8. C	9. C	10. B	11. D	12. B
Test 2	1. D	2. B	3. E	4. A	5. E	6. C	7. D	8. A	9. C	10. B	11. A	12. A
Test 3	1. E	2. B	3. E	4. B	5. D	6. C	7. D	8. C	9. E	10. C	11. B	12. D
Test 4	1. D	2. E	3. B	4. D	5. E	6. C	7. B	8. A	9. B	10. E	11. E	12. A
Test 5	1. A	2. C	3. C	4. B	5. E	6. C	7. B	8. E	9. C	10. C	11. A	12. E
Test 6	1. A	2. B	3. C	4. C	5. D	6. A	7. B	8. E	9. C	10. A	11. E	12. A
Test 7	1. B	2. B	3. A	4. E	5. A	6. B	7. A	8. D	9. C	10. C	11. D	12. B
Test 8	1. B	2. C	3. D	4. E	5. C	6. C	7. B	8. C	9. E	10. A	11. C	12. E
Test 9	1. C	2. D	3. E	4. B	5. D	6. E	7. C	8. A	9. B	10. A	11. A	12. B
Test 10	1. E	2. C	3. E	4. D	5. A	6. E	7. C	8. B	9. C	10. D	11. B	12. C
Test 11	1. B	2. C	3. A	4. D	5. E	6. C	7. B	8. D	9. A	10. E	11. C	12. B
Test 12	1. B	2. D	3. A	4. E	5. D	6. B	7. A	8. C	9. D	10. C	11. E	12. C
Test 13	1. D	2. B	3. E	4. A	5. C	6. B	7. A	8. D	9. C	10. B	11. E	12. C
Test 14	1. A	2. C	3. D	4. B	5. E	6. A	7. D	8. C	9. B	10. C	11. A	12. E
Test 15	1. B	2. D	3. A	4. D	5. A	6. E	7. C	8. B	9. D	10. E	11. C	12. A
Test 16	1. B	2. A	3. D	4. D	5. E	6. A	7. A	8. C	9. B	10. E	11. C	12. A
Test 17	1. B	2. C	3. D	4. A	5. D	6. E	7. B	8. E				
Test 18	1. C	2. A	3. D	4. B	5. D	6. B	7. A	8. D				
Test 19	1. D	2. B	3. A	4. D	5. E	6. A	7. D	8. E				
Test 20	1. B	2. E	3. B	4. D	5. A	6. C	7. A	8. D	9. C	10. E	11. B	12. A
Test 21	1. A	2. E	3. C	4. B	5. D	6. A	7. B	8. E	9. C	10. D	11. A	12. D
Test 22	1. C	2. B	3. B	4. A	5. E	6. A	7. B	8. D	9. A	10. E	11. D	12. B
Test 23	1. B	2. A	3. C	4. D	5. C	6. A	7. E	8. A	9. D	10. E	11. B	12. E
Test 24	1. A	2. E	3. D	4. B	5. A	6. E	7. B	8. D	9. C	10. A	11. C	12. C
Test 25	1. B	2. D	3. C	4. E	5. C	6. B	7. E	8. A	9. D	10. E	11. A	12. D
Test 26	1. D	2. A	3. E	4. A	5. C	6. E	7. B	8. E				
Test 27	1. D	2. C	3. C	4. E	5. A	6. B	7. C	8. D				
Test 28	1. B	2. C	3. A	4. D	5. E	6. B	7. A	8. C				
Test 29	1. A	2. C	3. B	4. D	5. E	6. B	7. D	8. E				
Test 30	1. C	2. D	3. A	4. B	5. B	6. D	7. C	8. E				
Test 31	1. C	2. A	3. B	4. D	5. D	6. A	7. B	8. E				
Test 32	1. E	2. C	3. A	4. B	5. D	6. B	7. A	8. E				
Test 33	1. C	2. B	3. D	4. E	5. A	6. C	7. D	8. E				
Test 34	1. A	2. E	3. D	4. C	5. C	6. E	7. D	8. D	9. B	10. E		
Test 35	1. D	2. C	3. A	4. D	5. B	6. A	7. B	8. A	9. D	10. A	11. B	12. D
Test 36	1. A	2. C	3. D	4. E	5. C	6. A	7. A	8. D	9. C	10. C	11. E	12. B
Test 37	1. D	2. E	3. D	4. E	5. D	6. D	7. C	8. D	9. E	10. C	11. E	12. D
Test 38	1. B	2. A	3. C	4. E	5. D	6. E	7. C	8. C	9. B	10. B	11. E	12. B
Test 39	1. A	2. C	3. A	4. A	5. D	6. E	7. B	8. E				
Test 40	1. C	2. A	3. D	4. B	5. A	6. E	7. B	8. D				
Test 41	1. C	2. B	3. E	4. B	5. D	6. C	7. C	8. A	9. C			